20 YEARS OF PROGRESS

NOTE

Due to lack of space, many interesting and important histories of local business concerns will be published in next Thursday's Nugget, in a special "20 Years of Progress" supplement.

Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

Volume 21—No. 28 NEVADA CITY-GRASS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA Thursday, July 15, 1948

Two Decades of Growth

With this issue, the Nevada City-Grass Valley Nugget salutes 20 years of progress in our twin communities. We salute the brave new businessmen whose owners have added their abilities to the life of the community, and the shrewd businessmen who have carefully steered their concerns through the economic ups and downs of twenty years.

Many of the latter, who are represented in this issue, were also regular advertisers in our issues of 1928. These include Alpha Hardware Co., Keystone Market, Foote Electric Co., Broadway Theatre, Dickerman Drug Store, National Meat Market, Harris Drugs, Clarence R. Gray, Dr. George Shirkey and many others.

The life of Nevada City, back in 1928, was closely tied to the mining industry: most of the news in the Nugget of those days pertained to gold mining.

Sample headlines from the summer of 1928 include: HOGE MINE OPENS RICH QUARTZ LEDGE, VALUES SHOW UP TO OVER $220 A TON, STAGE DRIVER PIERCE SEES BEAR ON HIS AUTO HOOD, FIRE GUTS ALPHA STORE IN EARLY MORNING BLAZE, RATTLER UNDER CHAIR STRIKES TYLER MAN, DEBRIS OFFICIALS CHECK HYDRAULIC OPERATORS, HARRY ENLEBRIGHT IS HOME FROM CONGRESS, UREN TO MAKE MODEL LARGE MINE WORKINGS, SENATOR INGRAM HAS PASSED AWAY, SHERIFF CARTER GETS PRAISE FOR CAPTURE OF LING .

The year of 1928, judging from the Nugget file for that period, was a boom year for the area, and for mining. However, the vast residential development which had occurred in this Sierra paradise was not at all in evidence. The character of the community was primarily industrial, judging from the pages of the old Nugget.

Nineteen-forty-eight has not so far been a boom year in any respect, but it has shown that the twin communities can reach a steady level of economic life, even without lucrative mine payrolls. Nonetheless, every businessman in the area, while taking advantage of current opportunities, hopefully awaits changes in the national and international picture that will restore the rich profits of gold mining.

In the meanwhile, many active civic bodies are busily at work promoting the county as a residential and vacation area. These include the Chambers of Commerce of Nevada City, Grass Valley, North San Juan, the Junior Chamber of Commerce, the Sierra Nevada Chamber of Commerce, the Nevada County Real Estate Board, and many other organizations .

The Nugget salutes the 20 years of progress here with sincere respect, for the county has truly progressed through the years to be an even more stable, more likeable, more liveable, more lovable place to live—the best spot in the best state in the best country in the world!



—Pert Photo



Above: Queen of the Fourth Diane Crase, sits in majesty with her beauteous court just before the parade starts down Broad Street. Left to right: Miss Crase, Belle Benedict, Annabelle Roberts, Marie Basso.

Left: Elza Kilroy, attired as a rather elegant prospector of by-gone days, holds two real "nuggets" in his placer pan. They are David Kopp, 19 months, and John Steger, 11 months. Young Kopp is the son of Mr. nd Mrs. Karl Kopp and young Steger is the son Mr. and Mrs. Carl Steger, all of this city. Kilroy's meaningful floats have for many years captured the imagination of the mighty throngs which witnessed the Fourth celebrations.

(For other parade pictures, turn to page 6 and page 12)

Slot Machines Back: Are 'Free Play' Type

NEVADA CITY: Mayor Arthur B. Innis, proprietor of the Deer Creek Inn, led off the parade of slot machines which yesterday appeared in local cafes. Innis, who is the "police commissioner", has a "free play" slot machine in his Broad Street hotel. A survey yesterday afternoon revealed that most Broad Street cafes had slot machines in operation. No machine was in evidence in Schreiber's.

The one armed bandit issue threatened to stir a tempest in civic life.

One city council member remarked that the installations were an insult to the people of the community. One member of the police force stated that unless action were taken he would resign.

The resignation on the slot machine issue of City Attorney Frank Finnegan has already taken effect, and the new city attorney, William E. Wright had not yet been sworn in last evening.

Since transportation of the machines within the county is illegal, bringing in the machines, according to legal authority, constituted an unlawful act.

The machines were brought in for the Fourth of July celebration and were conveniently "raided" Sunday morning at 1:30 P. M. after a heavy day's play, and again at 5 P. M. Sunday.

Max Solaro, chief of police, declares that when he finds that one machine has paid off to anyone, all of them will be ordered out. He is not sure that the county ordinance does cover this type of machine, and is awaiting a report from the district attorney, Vernon Stoll, and acting city attorney William E. Wright.

City Councilman Thomas H. Taylof reported that he was familiar with the "dodge" implied in the use of "free play" machines, but he was not sure of the legality or illegality of the use of such amusement devices, unless evidence was available that they paid off. City Councilman I. C. (Ike) Bell stated that he had "no comment" to make on the situation, as did Councilman H. F. Sofge.

SWIMMING CLASSES TO BEGIN MONDAY

NEVADA CITY: The American Red Cross swimming classes, sponsored by the local Red Cross Chapter, are to begin Monday, July 19th. Registration blanks may be procured at the News and Novelty Shop, given to Mr. Thomas Monday at the pool. Slips must be signed by parents if the students are minors.

Classes are as follows: 10 - 11 A. M. life saving, boys and girls.

11 - 11:30 Intermediate boys and girls.

11:30 - 12 Beginning girls.

12 - 12:30 Beginning boys.

12:30 - 1 Advanced swimming and ballet.

Plans are underway for an adult swimming class, either during the day or evening, depending on which is more convenient for students.

Nevada City is fortunate in having as its instructor Granville Thomas. Mr. Thomas is the only Red Cross instructor authorized to take his own auto and trailer with him. On the trailer he has a canoe, to be used in teaching swimmers how to paddle, maneuver, and what to do when swamped. He also has a paddleboard and public address system. The paddleboard is the the latest rescuing device used by lifeguards. Mr. Thomas teaches the use of this, and artificial respiration may be administered while bringing in the victim on the paddleboard.

The Public Address system, complete with phonograph and records, are used in the water ballet classes. Most of the records are Strauss waltzes. The only requisite for joining the ballet class is that students must be advanced swimmers.

Mr. Thomas was in town yesterday with his two sons, Granville Jr., who is called Tommy, 15 years old, and Eugene, 14. The boys will assist their father by demonstrating his instructions.

THREE NEW TEACHERS IN LOCAL SCHOOLS

NEVADA CITY: Three new teachers, all well recommended, have been accepted into the ranks of faculty members in th Nevada City Schools.

Jean Haley, Nevada City resident and wife of Charles Scott Haley, will teach elementary grades. Mrs. Haley has had high school teaching experience.

Mary Elizabeth Fisher, last year of the Sierraville School, will also instruct elementary school students.

Mr. Willard R. Goerz will replace Franc Luschen as Music Director. Mr. Goerz attended College of the Pacific and Los Angeles Juninor College as a music major.

Franc Luschen has been offered a special contract as instructor of the string section of the orchestra.

Several Nevada City teachers are spending part of their vacation at summer schools. Miss Hogan is at the Salinas California Extension; Miss Savory Ford at the University of California; Miss Ryan and Mrs. Warnecke are at the University of Nevada in Reno.

Bob Bonner and Mabel Flindt are attending San Jose State Teachers College; Mrs. Elza Kilroy is at San Francisco State Teachers College; Bill Tobiassen is at the College of Pacific in Stockton, and a new member of Nevada City Faculty, Mary Elizabeth Fisher is at Arcata College.

TREASURER'S RECEIPTS

NEVADA CITY: Miss Elma Hecker, county treasurer, yesterday reported that receipts of her office for the past fiscal year were $2,051,869.13, while the amount paid out by warrants amounts to $2,043,962.42. The balance in the treasury on June 30th was $499,632.99.

ULLRICH HEADS REPUBLICANS

NEVADA CITY: The County Republican Central Committee, meeting at 12:15 Tuesday in the Justice Court room of the court house elected its slate of officers by unanimous acclamation.

Paul Ullrich, dean of Nevada County Republicans, was re-elected to the post which he has held for many years. Donald Robert Paine, prominent civic leader, was named first vice-chairman, Douglas Barrett, editor of the Sierra Sun, is second vice-chairman, Justice of the Peace George W. Gildersleeve, was re-elected secretary, Stuart Chalmers was named treasurer, and Elton Williams was informally accorded the honor of being Corresponding Secretary.

The organization meeting, the second held this summer, was solely occupied with election matters. Campaign meetings, particularly of local units, are planned.

Informal reports were that a complementary organization of Young Republicans would be formed.

GEIST, CONRAD TO PARTICIPATE IN DISCUSSION PANEL

NEVADA CITY: Lloyd Geist, President of the Nevada City Rotary Club, has been asked to participate in a panel discussion at the District Governors' Assembly in Placerville on July 22nd. Connie Conrad will also attend in the capacity of secretary.

The Names and Objects Committee o fthe Nevada City Branch will hold a meeting in the near future to discuss plans for the coming year. The committee is made up of the following committee leaders: Beryl Robinson, International; I. C. Bell, Community Service; Walter A. Carlson, Vocational; and Jack Siegreid, Club Service.

Chamber To Give $1200 Fourth Profits To Campfire Girls

NEVADA CITY: Secretary Harry F. Sofge, reporting to the board of directors of the chamber of commerce last Tuesday evening, disclosed that the Fourth of July celebration, already accounted a great success, was also remarkably profitable financially.

Approximately $1200 net profit will be made available to the Campfire Girls for the furtherance of their summer camp plans.

Gross receipts were in the neighborhood of $3500, and approximately $2200 has been spent with a few bills still to be paid. (This factor prevents a complete financial statement at this time, but as soon as the books are closed within the next few days, the final details will be published.)

Approximately $450 will be set aside for two funds which will be announced soon.

Most successful in the fund-raising activities was the queen contests, for which receipts were $1699.90.

There will be no further meetings of the chamber until Wednesday, September 15.

NATIVE DAUGHTERS INSTALL COLFAX OFFICERS TONIGHT

GRASS VALLEY: The Native Daughters will go to Colfax tonight to install the new officers of Sierra Pines Parlor there. Making the trip are Manzanita Parlor of this city and Laurel Parlor of Nevada City.

Deputy Grand President Betty Hansen is in charge. Those desirining to go are requested to contact Deputy Hansen, 275-J or Eileen McLaughlin at Nevada City 171 for bus reservations. The bus leaves Grass Valley at 7:30 P. M.

The estimated per capita consumption of baby foods in 1947 was 42.1 pounds for each child under three years.

SUPERVISORS SLASH COUNTY MILEAGE RATE

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada County Board of Supervisors while preparing their annual budget yesterday cut the mileage rate for all county officials and employees from 10 to 6 cents. The motion to make the cut was made by Supervisor Cary Arbogast and seconded by Supervisor Frank Rowe. Supervisor Henry Loehr cast the one negative vote.

William H. Brooks, county farm advisor, appeared to protest some downward revision of his estimates for his budget. He declared he was interested in obtaining an increase in the salary of his office secretay. Charles Veale, manager of the county hospital, submitted his budgetary requests, asking for a ten per cent increase in salaries of hospital employees. He stated that employes of the hospital were paid less than other employes of the county hospitals in counties comparable in size to Nevada County. The supervisors indicated that the requests of Brooks and Veale will be given consideration.

BIRTH

RIBBLE—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, July 1, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Ribble, a son.

HISTORY QUIZ TO BE FEATURE OF COUNTY FAIR

GRASS VALLEY: A quiz program will be a highlight of the County Fair, August 26 to 29. The Nevada County Historical Society is sponsoring the contests, which will be centered on questions of local history.

Miss Genevieve Kent, President Doris Foley and Vice-president Elmer Stevens are the panel making up a list of forty or fifty questions.

Miss Edith Scott, secretary of the 17th District Agricultural Association reports that plans for the fair are proceeding in high gear. A total of 1,906 prizes in the senior department will be given, as well as 503 prizes in the junior departments of agriculture, horticulture, floriculture, home economics, poultry, livestock and rabbits.

Prizes for community and organization booths are particularly high. First is $275. There is a total of $1,650 for this section. Loyle Freeman is Manager of the 17th District Agricultural Association.

BILL TOBIASSEN RETURNS FROM WARING WORKSHOP

NEVADA CITY: William Tobiassen, local music director, has returned from a three-week trip in the East. Highlight of his tour was a week-long course of study under the direct supervision of Fred Waring, at Waring's headquarters in Shawnee-on-the-Delaware.

Tobiassen also spent a week in New York, sight-seeing and viewing stage plays, and a week in Philadelphia, where he visited Mrs. Mary Love, sister of former Mayor Albert S. Bates. Mrs. Love has not seen her brother for 30 years.

Shawnee-on-the-Delaware is 85 miles north of Pennsylvania. It is there that Waring holds his annual non-profit music workshop. Sixty-five students participated in the intensive program.

Every morning Tobiassen studied microphone techniques, and observed Fred Waring's morning programs, either from front row seats in the studio or from the control rooms.

Afternoon sessions were under the direct supervision of Fred Waring. In the evening the workshop students heard individual members of Waring's glee club.

Tobiassen left Nevada City Sunday for Stockton. He will take a summer teaching course at the College of the Pacific in history and music.

BIRTH

HARVEY—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, July 3, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Delbert Harvey, a son.

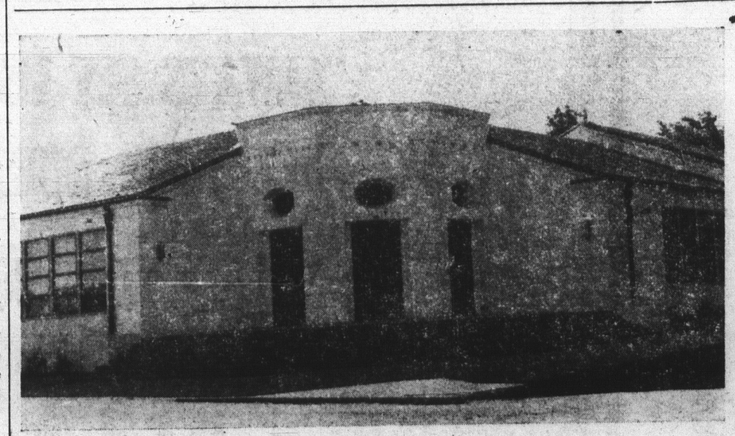
TRASH CANS FOR STREET CLEANUP

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada City Council has installed four large trash cans in the business district with the hope that citizens will assist in the task of keeping the streets clean.

The city instituted in April, under H. F. Sofge, chairman of the street department, a daily street cleaning program which has improved the appearance of the business district.

BIRTH

CHRISTENSEN — In Grass Valley, Nevada County, July 3, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Christensen of Camptonville, Yuba County, a son.







The brilliant contrast of old and new lends Nevada City much of its charm .Pictured above are, left to right, Nevada City Elementary School, an early drawing of the National Hotel, and the County Court House while under construction. The new buildings epitomize the youthful and progressive spirit of our people while the old exemplify the mellow charm of a full century of colorful history.

Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

305 Broad Street, Nevada City, Telephone 36

A legal newspaper, as defined by statute.

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Member California Newspaper Publishers Association

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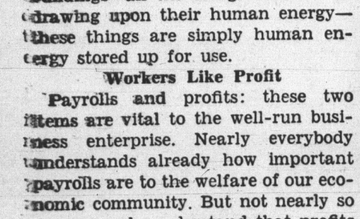
WE HAVE A BAND!

Every town needs a band—and Nevada City has long needed one to lend the proper note of tonal color to great events.

Franc Luschen and Joseph Day, Jr., are to be heartily commended, together with the twenty-four members of the newly-constituted Nevada City band, which after four weeks of arduous practice, made its debut on the Fourth, where it added immeasurably to the gayety and success of the event.

The forthright music of the new organization and their quickly achieved marching precision were a credit to the parade and to the community.

Volunteer organizations where much work at practically no remuneration is required have a hard row to hoe. We hope that all assistance necessary to making permanent the new band will be rendered by the organizations of a grateful community.



LOOKING AHEAD

BY GEORGE S. BENSON

President—Harding College
Searcy, Arkansas

Do Profits Rook You?

Profit is a word that folks must utter today only in whispers. In fact, it is a nasty word, the way most people use it. And this is a pity. Actually, the word has in it a great measure of progress and once meant the results of that which was "proficient," or usefully productive. But folks today have twisted their ideas on profit around so that the word indicates to them the ability of business to take advantage of somebody, especially the worker.

Our economic processes are interesting and exciting when you understand them. Without properly understanding the ways of money, trade, and commerce, an unthinking person can become a dupe for every ISM that Dr. Utopia has to offer. It is amazing to me that I find young people and a few old ones, too, so taken in by glamorous ideas that have no basis in fact. Some of these folks dream that profit is loot. They look at profit as lacking in morals and as the worst kind of sin.

Work and Progress

The thing that is directly responsible for human progress and human welfare is work. Work is human energy. Without work, and without the pay that people get for their human energy, progress would be at a standstill. But, there is something else. The tools, the factories, the land, the buildings—all the things men use in drawing upon their human energy—these things are simply human energy stored up for use.

Workers Like Profit

Payrolls and profits: these two items are vital to the well-run business enterprise. Nearly everybody understands already how important payrolls are to the welfare of our economic community. But not nearly so many people understand that profits also are necessary. In fact, it would be impossible to have good wages without correspondingly high profits. Then, a worker whose company makes a profit is well-blessed indeed.

Why is that so? Only a business that makes healthy profits can offer steady, good-paying jobs to the community. Only a company that makes sufficient profit can buy modern tools and replace worn-out ones. What worker does not like to operate good machinery? Only a business that makes good profits can afford to plan and to expand its facilities. In other words, all workers who think right about it would want an employer to make good profits.

How to Prosper

Many workers think that wages are paid out of profits. This is not so. Money for the work comes right out of sales and goes directly to payrolls, just as money for profit comes out of sales and goes for the use of tools and the replacement of tools. When profit is high, the chances are that wages will be good. This is nearly always true unless taxes come in and take too large a chunk, or unless the company is so much in debt that profits cannot be used for new tools.

If I were an employee of a company or working in an industry, I would be very much concerned that my employer makes a profit. I would do all I could to make a profit for him. Knowing that my chances of having a good job and of growing with the company would depend upon the success of the whole enterprise, I would work hard to keep my employer "out of the red." Then I would know that my efforts really are building a greater America.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

JURY AWARDS $27,000 IN SMASHUP CASE

NEVADA CITY: The jury sitting in the case of Joseph O. Engle and Alice Engle, his wife, against James W. Clark, George Rudolph and others, Thursday evening brought in a verdict, assessing damages of $27,500 against the defendants. The plaintiffs had asked $61,000 damages.

Testimony introduced during the trial indicated that Mr. and Mrs. Engle, driving east on Highway 40, on June 26, 1947, on mounting a small hill between Soda Srings and the Summit, met Clark, driving a cattle truck and trailer on the wrong side of the road, and collided with him. Clark testified that he was attempting to pass George Rudolph of Soda Springs, who had just pulled out of a parking lot.

The collision resulted in serious chest injuries for Mrs. Engle. Her face was still disfigured by numerous cuts. Both she and her husbnd were hospitalized for a long period.

The jury found both defendants guilty of negligence and assessed the damges jointly. Frank Notterman was elected foreman.

Mrs. Estelle P. Tracy and daughters of San Mateo were the week-end guests of her brother, Robert Paine.

For a Fact — by D.R. STEWART



SKAAR SELLS RED STORE TO MRS. FRANK PARDINI

NEVADA CITY: The Red Store, antique shop on the Town Talk slope, formerly operated by Sven Skaar, has been purchased by Mrs. Frank Pardini of Oroville.

Mrs. Pardini, who is experienced in the antique business, will continue the general line carried by Skaar and, in addition, will specialize in various kinds of glass, and pewter.

Originally from Brooklyn, Mrs. Pardini is very enthusiastic about the beautiful, friendly attributes of the people and countryside here.

Among interesting items at present on display at the Red Store are mess bowls from Nelson's frigate the H. M. S. Rodney, baby's pap boats, signed and dated 1800, octagon base candle holders circa 1740, and several valuable items of Klondike glass, formerly known as English hobnail.

PERSONALS

Roy Nelson, head linotype machinist for the Berkeley Gazette, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Harry F. Sofge at the latter's home. Carl and Theo Larsen went fishing at Milton Lake Friday. Sofge caught a 16 inch rainbow trout. The lake country was crowded with fishemen and mosquitoes.

Joseph Day, Jr., real estate broker and insurance man, visited cousins in Woodland Sunday.

Miss Betty Presley of Redding, Shasta County, and Miss Carol Taylor of Corning, were guests of Mrs. A. C. Taylor over the week-end.

MRS. CORAL MORTON NAMED COUNTY SERVICE OFFICER

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada County Board of Supervisors has named Mrs. Coral Morton of Grass Valley county service officer. To assist her, Stanley Sahl, one of the applicants for the job, was appointed.

The position has been vacant since the resignation of Walter McCormack in May. Mrs. Morton was McCormack's assistant.

The board also appointed Gilbert Tennis, superintendent of schools in Grass Valley, and Mrs. Lowell Elster to membership on the County Board of Education. Tennis' term had expired. Mrs. Elsten was named to succeed Mrs. Mary R. Sweet.

Last Rites For Mrs. Lillie Gardner

GRASS VALLEY: Funeral services took place Saturday at 2 P .M. in a local mortuary chapel for Mrs. Lillie Gardner, who died Tuesday evening, July 6, in a Nevada City hospital. The Salvation Army had charge of the services. Interment was in Greenwood Cemetery.

Mrs. Gardner formerly resided in Alleghany, Sierra County. She was born in Michigan, 76 years ago. She was the widow of Will Gardner, who died here in 1940.

Three sons survive, Charles of Montana, Otto of Maywood, Santa Clara County, and John Gardner of Grass Valley, and two daughters, Mrs. Arthur Cook of Idaho Falls, Idaho, and Mrs. Dewey Cook of Grass Valley. Thirteen grandchildren and 11 great grandchildren are bereaved.

LELAND KAN IN FOOD BUSINESS FOURTEEN YEARS

NEVADA CITY: Leland Kan, able young manager of the Central Food Store, has put his 14 years of experience in the grocery business to good use.

He conducts a small and extremely active business in the most modern fashion. Recent improvements to his store have included a new alcove for the merchandising of fruits and vegtables and a new meat department.

Kan, with his wife and two children, Alan Craig and Calvin Lynne, hopes to move here with his family as soon as he can find adequate housing.

BIRTH

ALBRIGHT—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, July 2, 1948, to Nevada County, July 2, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Albright of Colfax, Placer County, a son.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence King and son, James, Mr. and Mrs. Lauren Coughlan, all of San Francisco, and Mr. and Mrs. George Coughlan and son of Berkeley were Fourth of July guests of W. C. Coughlan of this city.

BIRTH

SOUDER—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, July 6, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Souder, a daughter.

WANT ADS BRING RESULTS

Over 100
DIAMOND RING SETS
to choose from
LOLMAUGH'S
Grass Valley's
Leading Jeweler

In Nevada City, it's the
Central Food Store
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FROZEN FOODS — MEATS — VEGETABLES
FRUIT — WINE — BEER — ICE CREAM
OPEN EVENINGS AND SUNDAYS
LELAND KAN, Mgr.
319 Broad Street Telephone Nevada City 101

Congratulations
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THE NUGGET
ON
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SPICKLEMIER & THOMPSON
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FOR ALL YOUR BUILDING NEEDS
WHOLESALE
AND
RETAIL

Nevada County Long Ago -

Floy-Margaret Reynolds

20 YEARS AGO

The Yuba mine on the South Yuba River above Washington owned by A. Woeswick of San Francisco and the Ostrander estate and closed for many years owing to litigation, was to reopen. The property contained the second located claim in the history of Nevada County mining and had a production record of over two million dollars.

* * *

Mrs. P. Penberthy was appointed the new telephone agent at Forest and the exchange was moved to her home. She succeeded Mrs. Laura Smith.

* * *

Camp Pahatsi, the summer camp of Tahoe Council, Boy Scouts, located on the South Yuba east of Cisco, opened for the season. Registered from Nevada City were Bob Tucker, Warren Chapman, Roland Muscardini, Ellis Clark and George Stokes.

* * *

Frank M. Nilon, popular young attorney of Nevada City, was killed in an automobile accident on the Auburn Highway near the Dew Drop Inn. Nilon, a native of Nevada City, was the law partner of his father. F. T. Nilon, an early day judge of the superior court.

* * *

50 YEARS AGO

Brown and Morgan, real estate agents of Nevada City, were advertising for sale a five room house and large lot on Broad Street for $850.

* * *

Persons seeking nomination by their respective political parties for county offices were John Glasson of Grass Valley for county treasurer, W. A. Sleep for superintendent of schools, John Werry for county recorder, John Gregory for county recorder and D. B. Getchell for sheriff, all on the Republican slate; and John H. Pascoe for sheriff on the Democratic ticket.

* * *

At a special meeting of the Nevada City Board of Trustees Messrs. Belser and Vincent, contractors, were allowed until the first of August to complete the laying of new water pipe and the building of a new reservoir at an estimated cost of $36,000. In the meanwhile, residents of upper Nevada Street, Clay and Nimrod Streets, upper Boulder Street and Piety Hill were doing without water. Upon completion of the project no larger than a three-quarter inch tap was to be installed in any residence without special permission from the superintendent of streets. Local plumbers were vying with each other for good will and sale of the new taps by offering their labor for installation free of charge.

* * *

Towle Brother narrow gauge railroad leading from the Central Pacific to their timber lands in this county was believed to be the crookedest railroad in the world. By actual count there were three thousand curves and a hundred and fifty pieces of trestle work in the thirty mile run which was up and down hill all the way. Old fashioned hand brakes were used, manipulated by a hickory pick handle. Whether the train piled up at the bottom of canyon or arrived at the lumber yard depended on the brakeman and his pick handle.

* * *

75 YEARS AGO

Upon his return from a visit in San Francisco a gentleman resident of Nevada City reported to he Transcript that nearly a hundred of his bay area friends and acquaintances stated to him that they would pay him a return visit were it not for the "infernal ride" by stagecoach over the "infernal road" between Colfax, Grass Valley and Nevada City. Patience on the part of local residents desiring a more adequate transportation was wearing thin and the cry for a narrow gauge railroad was growing louder. Th same item could be carried today. Progress?

MILD FOURTH, ONLY TWO WILD DRIVERS NABBED BY POLICE

NEVADA CITY: Chief of Police Max Solaro reported two arrests made over the holidays for drunken driving.

Mildred Hurst, 31, of Nevada City, on pleading guilty, was fined $250. Benjamin Thompson of Grass Valley was fined $300 or sentenced to 150 days in jail.

SECNAV'S -- FIRST AND PRESENT



Benjamin Stoddart (right) became the first Secretary of the Navy on June 18, 1798 following the formation of the Navy Department on April 30 of that year under President John Adams,. Stoddart served until 1801. Today the Secretary of the most powerful Navy in the world's history is John L. Sullivan (left), who was sworn in to succeed James V. Forrestal when the latter became the nation's first Secretary of Defense. The photo of Stoddart is that of a portrait painted by E. F. Andrews. (Official Navy Photograph)

GOLD TRAIL RIDER THROWN FROM HORSE

NEVADA CITY: Mrs. George Simpson of Cherry Acres, a member of the Gold Trail Riders, was thrown from her horse during the parade Monday, when an auto, dodging traffic, struck the animal.

Mrs. Simpson was treated at a local hospital and returned to her home. She suffered a number of cuts and bruises. The horse, which had a strip of skin three feet long torn from its side, is expected to recover.

JAILBIRDS TO EAT 80-CENT MEALS

NEVADA CITY: The board of supervisors recently raised the rate for prison meals served by various restaurants and hotels in the city, from 50 to 80 cents.

The motion to raise the rate was made by Supervisor Loehr of Truckee and seconded by J. C. Coughlan of Columbia Hill.

PAUL JENKS WILL BUILD SIERRA CO. COURT HOUSE

GRASS VALLEY: Paul I. Jenks, local building contractor, has been awarded the contract to build the first unit of the Sierra County courthouse in Downieville. His bid was $78,375. The new building will replace the historic courthouse which was burned several months ago.

The first unit will consist of 6 jail cells, and the private and general offices of the sheriff as part of the L foundation and first floor. It will also include the future offices of the treasurer, assessor, superintendent of schools, and recorder's vault, but not their finishing.

Kenneth Adams One Of Leading Insurance Salesmen In U. S.

GRASS VALLEY: Ken Adams, field representative of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York, has added another to his many honors as a high producer in the selling field. He has been selected by the company for an expenses-paid trip to Mackinac Island in Lake Huron and named "one of the leading producers in the country."

Adams is recovering from a broken arm suffered when he fell in a recent horseback excursion. He expects to have the cast removed in the near future.

*

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

Joseph Day and Son

ANNOUNCE

THAT

JOSEPH DAY, JR.

after successfully qualifying and passing all the requisite examinations, is now a licensed

Business Opportunity Broker

AND

Real Estate Broker

OUR SERVICE IS COMPLETE....

All kinds of Insurance, including Life. Licensed Real Estate Broker. Graduate Accountant. Authoritative Tax information and assistance

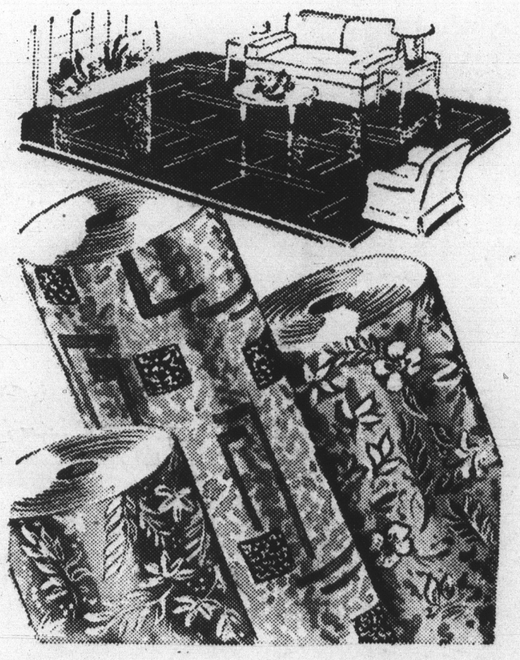
JOSEPH DAY & SON

108 North Pine Street Since 1933 Phone 286

INSURANCE — REAL ESTATE — ACCOUNTING

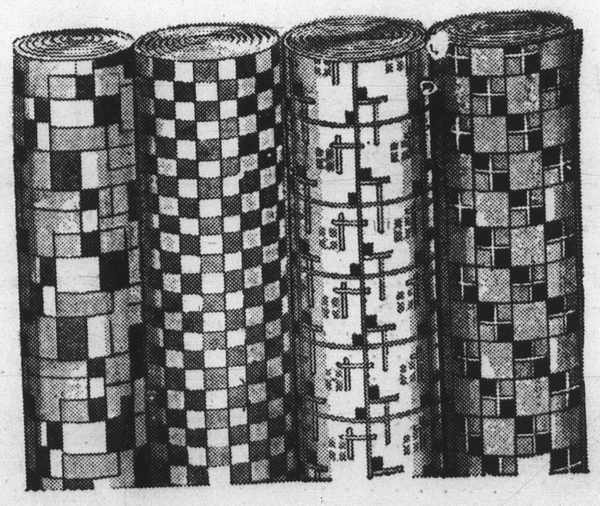
NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA

Yes, the Furniture Center has Linoleum!



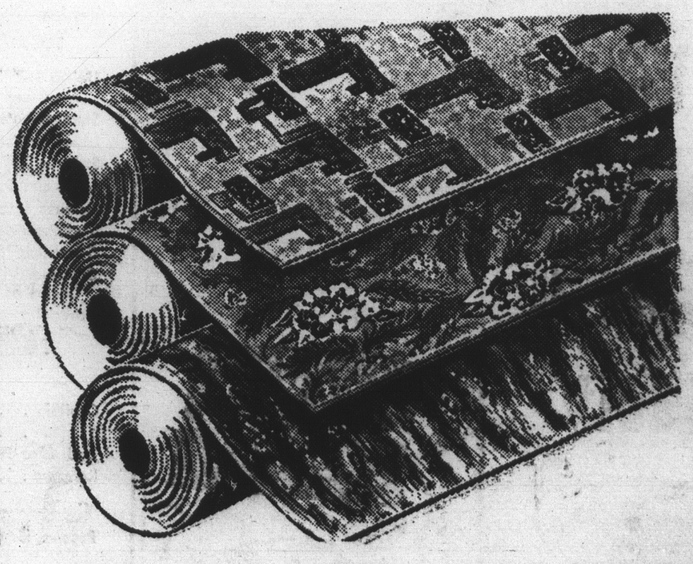
Plenty of Fine Linoleum Rugs By *Armstrong*

Choose from Inlaid or Print Designs



9x12 12x15

AND OTHER POPULAR SIZES



The Furniture Center Is Headquarters For

Armstrong's Linoleum Cleaner

Linoleum Wax

The Furniture Center

256 SOUTH AUBURN STREET OPPOSITE VETERAN'S MEMORIAL BUILDING PHONE GRASS VALLEY 36

HOO-HOO CLUB FORMED HERE

NEVADA CITY: More than 50 county lumbermen gathered Tuesday evening, July 13, in Seamans Lodge of Pioneers Park to form a 49er chapter of the National Hoo-Hoo Club of America.

Roy Stanton, president of the E. J. Stanton and Son of Los Angeles, indoctrinated a class of 22 members, in his official capacity as Supreme Junior Hoo-Hoo. Veteran Hoo-Hoo members from Reno, Sacramento, Marysville and other cities, headed by Otto Schiffner of Nevada City and John McBride, president of the Sacramento Hoo-Hoo Club conducted the ritual.

The Nevada City Hoo-Hoo Club is the only one between Reno and Sacramento. Officers chosen were Lloyd Webb, presidet; George Burnett, vice president; Robert C. Schiffner, secretary-treasurer; and directors: William Simmons, Arthur Seaman, Delbert Schiffner, John Berry, Wedell Robie, Gene Hickman, Hal Knudson and Cecil Schiffner.

The group plans monthly dinner meetings and expects to have outside speakers to discuss matters of importance to the lumber industry.

CHOOSE TODAY

From our Fine Selection of

BEER, WINE, and LIQUOR

BERTA LIQUOR STORE

310 Broad — Phone 374

SCOUTS REGISTER FOR PAHATSI

AUBURN: With the opening date of Camp Pahatsi, summer camp of the Tahoe Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, still three weeks away, 58 Scouts have sent in registrations to attend the camp.

Capacity for the first week will soon be reached, according to Scout Executive Raymond J. Ewan, who will serve as Camp Director. Scouts who are planning on attending camp for one week only are encouraged to register for the second week due to the limited number of reservations remaining. Many Scouts are registering for two weeks and in case of over-registration preference for the first week will be given to the two-week campers.

Scouts who have registered for camp are as follows: Grass Valley—Ikie Harris, Bob Tobiassen, Gene Warren, Ronald Ross, Wayne Smith, George Tennis, Nelson Tenis, Mickey Wuth, Harold Centrill, John Cummins, Delbert Powell, Hilmer Felton, Wally Greentree, Jack Parman, Lee Davis, Jon Drivold, Lee Drivold, James Lusk, Howard L. Evans, Jr., Don Nelson, Elmer Daley, Bert Darling, Howard Hyatt, Bob Thomas, Gaylor Balcom, Leonard Williams, Don Smith, Douglas Norby, Virgil Storey, Melford Hancock, Billy Andrews, Robert Mace, George Port, Delbert Pugh, Gene Cantrill, Bob Tabor,, Ed Beck, Dick Johnson, Neil Mauby, Melvin Bird, Pat Taylor, and Virgil Simpkins of Gold Flat.

Placer-Foothill District — Bill Banbrock, Dean Eslick, Dean Bell, Gene Bell, Mike Ottman, Michael L. Wegman, James R. Willis, Gary Goff, all o fAuburn. Jim Court, and Jay G. Townsend of Loomis. Warren Wittich of Colfax.

Roseville-Lincoln District—Eddie Wickenberg, Jay Butts, Billy Daugherty, and Gordon Tussinger of Roseville and Lyle Wyatt of Lincoln.

Ewan stated that all indications pointed to a capacity camp this year. He pointed out that Scouts who are participating in the Camp Savings plan should have their applications in not later than July 12, accompanied by their books and any balance due.

Work parties have been scheduled for July 11 and July 18 at Camp Pahatsi, Tahoe Area Council Boy Scout Camp, according to L. H. Reynolds, chairman of camping for the Council.

The purpose of the work parties will be to attempt to complete the new washroom installations before the Scout camp opens on July 25. The installation of piping, a boiler, sewer lines and the construction of a septic tank are all necessary steps toward the completion of this project, Reynolds indicated. He stated that a good attendance of men from each district of the Council would be needed in order to complete this project in time for the opening of camp.



HOLLINGSWORTH VERY EXPERIENCED IN SHOE REPAIR

NEVADA CITY: Victor B. Hollingsworth has been in the shoe repair business ever since he was 14 years old. He started at the Red Seal shoe factory in Atlanta, Georgia, at the princely wage of $5 per week.

Hollingsworth has operated Holly's Shoe Repair on Broad Street since January. He now has a complete shoe shining department as well as his regular shoe repair business. The shine department is operated by his son.

During World War I he ran a shoe repair shop in the Army, and afterward worked for a national shoe repair chain for 15 years.

Before he came here, he was at work in Auburn, but decided that it was time to go into business for himself.

BERTA LOOKS FOR MINES TO OPEN, ENJOYS LIFE HERE

NEVADA CITY: Michael Berta, genial proprietor of Berta Liquor Store at 310 Broad Street, is looking forward to the days when the mines will be open again. In the meanwhile, Berta is enjoying his business and the pleasure of living in this city.

Berta, who came here from San Mateo, particularly enjoys the excellent climate of this area, as compared with the fogs and drizzly rains of the Peninsula

He bought the business, formerly known as Moore's Liquor, two years ago.

TAKE WARNING

When the car ahead slows down it may mean the driver ahead sees something not in your range of vision. "Take It Easy" until you find out why the car ahead is taking it easy, advises the California State Automobile Association.

Sea Messenger



MISS IMPORT—cover girl Shirley Buchanan—gets ready to toss overboard at Los Angeles harbor one of many message-bearing bottles which will be set adrift from American vessels to obtain hydrographic data.



Grass Valley Laundry & Dry Cleaners

111 BENNETT STREET

GRASS VALLEY

Telephone—Grass Valley 108



NO SHOE REPAIR JOB is too tough is too small

Check all your shoes. Stop in today.

We Repair 'em While U Wait

Holly's Shoe Repair

Broad Street

Grass Valley Radio Service

"Al" Meliza

Phone 1032

Sound Systems • Recordings

Philco Auto Radios

Free Pick-up and Delivery in Nevada City

Bank of America

NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION

California's Statewide Bank

Condensed Statement of Condition, June 30, 1948

RESOURCES

Cash in Vault and in Federal Reserve Bank	$ 711,872,904.66	
Due from Banks	300,162,685.31	
TOTAL CASH		$1,012,035,589.97
United States Government Obligations, direct and fully guaranteed		1,714,314,431.70
State, County, and Municipal Bonds		292,804,911.68
Other Bonds and Securities		96,798,302.63
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank		6,499,400.00
Loans and Discounts		2,602,110,350.75
Accrued Interest and Accounts Receivable		21,836,355.20
Bank Premises, Furniture, Fixtures and Safe Deposit Vaults		39,271,961.47
Other Real Estate Owned		71,451.35
Customers' Liability on Account of Letters of Credit, Acceptances, and Endorsed Bills		72,891,761.56
Other Resources		599,773.94
TOTAL RESOURCES		$5,859,234,290.25

LIABILITIES

Capital	$ 106,646,375.00	
Surplus	110,000,000.00	
Undivided Profits	57,168,023.95	
Reserves	4,728,170.45	
TOTAL CAPITAL FUNDS		$ 278,542,569.40
Reserve for possible Loan Losses		35,270,063.96
Deposits: Demand	$2,994,322,620.63	
Deposits: Savings and Time	2,439,073,427.61	5,433,396,048.24
Liability for Letters of Credit and as Acceptor, Endorser, or Maker on Acceptances and Foreign Bills		77,195,692.69
Reserve for Interest Received in Advance		13,426,867.66
Reserve for Interest, Taxes, etc.		21,403,048.30
TOTAL LIABILITIES		$5,859,234,290.25

This statement includes figures of the Bank's foreign offices

Main Offices in Two Reserve Cities of California

SAN FRANCISCO • LOS ANGELES

Branches throughout California united for strength and service

Foreign branches: London, Manila, Tokyo

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

MILITARY HONORS FOR SON OF MRS. RUDY PLAGEMANN

NEVADA CITY: Mrs. Rudy Plagemann of this city has received the news that her son, Charles A. Sutton, 29, who had served in the navy for 11 years, died of burns suffered when an oil stove exploded in his New York home June 23rd.

While trying to save her husband by rolling him in a blanket Mrs. Sutton was burned on her hands and face, but not critically.

Sutton served on the Ranger, the Saratoga, and was aboard the Lexington when she sank. He was wounded on Saipan and Tinlan and had been presented with a presidential citation and the Purple Heart.

His body was taken to sea at sunset, according to his last wish, and lowered overboard with full military honors.

Surviving are his wife, Dianna, a daughter Barbara, his mother, Mrs. Plagemann of this city, his father, H. S. Sutton of Springfield, Mass., and two sisters, Mrs. Sam Shearer of Nevada City, and Mrs. Henry Prall of Van Nuys, Lons Angeles County.

MRS. LIBBIE SHIELDS HAS HAD STYLE SHOP FOR FIFTEEN YEARS

NEVADA CITY: Mrs. Libbie Shields, for 15 years proprietress of the Style Shop, at 113 Broad Street, is a business woman who thoroughly enjoys her vocation and greatly appreciates the fine features of her community.

Mrs. Shields specializes in Nellie Don and Betty Baxley dresses, and Gold Stripe Hosiery. These splendid lines she has carried since she first purchased the store.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

GEORGE BOLES OPTOMETRIST

EYES EXAMINED GLASSES FITTED

312 Broad Street

Telephone 270-W

Nevada City

The Colony of New Zealand became the Dominion of New Zealand in 1907.

Sugar and pineapples are the staple industries of the Territory of Hawaii.

In 1947, 6372 ships transitted the Panama Canal.

The population of the Argentine Republic is European in origin, principally from Spain and Italy.

Reverence . . . and Efficiency



Funeral arrangements are trying in time of deep sorrow. For that reason, you'll prefer the sympathetic efficient staff at HOLMES FUNERAL Home. Every minute detail may be safely entrusted to us. At all times, reverence is shown for the dead and consideration for the living.

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME

J. PAUL BERGEMANN, Owner

246 Sacramento St. Telephone 203 Nevada City

24-HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE

Cool, cool COTTONS by NELLIE DON and BETTY BAXLEY

GOLD STRIPE HOSIERY

The Style Shop

113 Broad Street Phone 117

When it's trout planting time in the mountains

...P.G. and E. helps stock the streams



Packing in to remote lakes and streams high in the mountains go sure-footed pack horses with loads of trout...thousands of fingerlings "packed" in each specially cooled can. They're on the last leg of the journey from the Burney Fish Hatchery... one of many fish conservation facilities built in California by P. G. and E.



Man's ingenuity improves on Mother Nature at the Burney Hatchery. Under natural spawning conditions, only 5% of the eggs laid in streams survive. Here 90% are hatched and cared for until they reach stream size, and are ready for planting.



"Planting" the baby fish helps keep California streams well-stocked. Many of these brooks used to be dry during the summer. Now the release of stored water from P. G. and E. reservoirs keeps most of them flowing the year 'round.

for the record

On P. G. and E's system more than 100 lakes and reservoirs aid fish conservation.

Since the removal of war time controls, P. G. and E. has spent $225,000,000 expanding its far-flung system.

The huge building program, now in its third year, is going full speed ahead.

Work never stops on our power-building program

P·G·and E·

PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY

Gold Digger's Trail

Charles Scott Haley

While I did no high-grading myself—for obvious reasons—many is the time that I have stood watch for my partners to see if any of the bosses were coming, while they combed the muck piles. Usually, they took an amount which about doubled their monthly wage. Hoggishness was frowned on, as they all felt the company should be given a break. As the top wage scale was only about $3.50 per day then, and ranged from $2.25 up to that figure, it is not to be wondered at that men with families and the Cornish background for centuries, should help themselves a little to what good, pious church-going men declared, "God put un theer for all of we."

Grass Valley at that time was one of the most prosperous and democratic communities in the whole West. When the miner got off shift, he usually went home to his family, cleaned up and dressed in his good clothes and in the evening came down for a glass of beer. You could not tell by appearances which was the miner and which was the banker.

Often the owners of the North Star and the Empire would come down the street, and respond gladly to first name greetings from their employees and be invited in for a drink. It was just as likely to be the employed as the employer who paid for the drink, for all men were equal once the shift was over.

I have been in mining camps all over the world since, but I have never seen as much open good will displayed as there was between employer and employed. Later, in Nevada, I was introduced to the other extreme of bitterness, in the great strike of 1907. Undoubtedly the fact that reasonable high-grading was permitted, and Grass Valley was classed as a low wage camp, had a great deal to do with this.

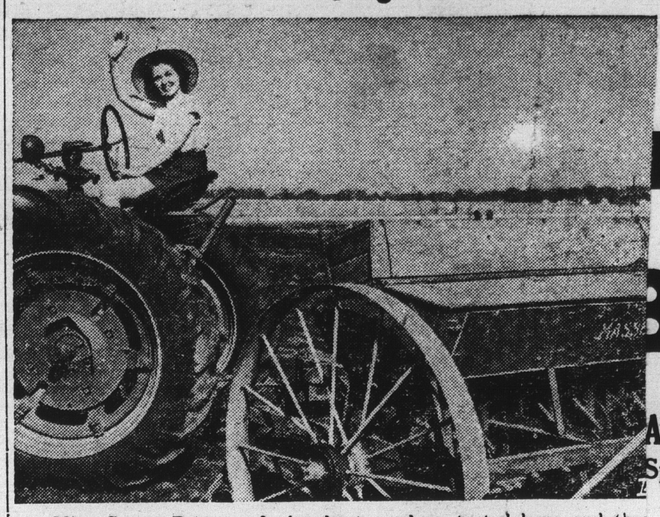
For the next two months, I learned much. I watched Ed Oliver installing his new-fangled filter at the North Star cyanide plant. I went on Sundays to all the old mines in the camp and went down many of them just for curiousity's sake. Everywhere I found kindly men who would go out of their way to teach a willing kid. The Brunswick, the Idaho—where I watched men sheet spiling through abandoned fill, at peril of their lives—the Golden Center, the Empire, the Pennsylvania, and the W. Y. O. D., Work Your Own Diggings. The old Hartrey, the Allison Ranch, the Sultana, all came under my observation.

But college had its claims, and in September, I took the same little puffing train back to Colfax on my way to Berkeley, to commence my junior year. I had made many friends—some of whom are still living in Grass Valley and Nevada City—and I had many good times at picnics out at Olympia, but one of the outstanding memories I have is of that grand old, kindly gentleman, Charles Clinch, whom I was to know well in after years whenever engineering work called me through the town.

I fell in love with the Twin Cities, and made up my mind that some day I would come back and live in the district. Little did I know that forty-two years

(Please turn to Page 8)

Pea Planting Time



Miss Sweet Pea, comfy in shorts and protected here and ther from Old Sol with a straw bonnet and sun tan oil, waves "so long" a she strikes out for the pea fields. The tractor she drives is pulling planter. Some 65,000 farmers in 24 states raise peas for canning.

Since crop they produced last year, though not a record one, wa big, peas are plentiful today, making them a good buy for the budge conscious housewife who is looking for a highly nutritious vegetab at low cost.

Last Rites Were Monday For Mrs. Eva Mae Huff

GRASS VALLEY: Funeral services were held Monday afternoon, July 12, in Myers Mortuary Chapel for Mrs. EvaMae Huff, who died Friday morning at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. Morrison in Glenbrook Heights.

Rev. Donald Getty had charge of the service. Interment was in the Masonic Cemetery.

Mrs. Huff had been a resident here since 1925. Besides her daughter, she leaves two sisters, Mrs. Ida Baker and Mrs. Anna Hornberger, both of Oregon, and a granddaughter, Mrs. Dorothy Delmue of Sacramento.

The deceased was a native of Baldwin City, Kansas, aged 75 years.

TEEN-AGE GIRLS HURT IN AUTO CRASH

GRASS VALLEY: Two teen age girls were hurt Tuesday, July 6, when the car they were riding in struck a telephone pole on the Lake Olympia Road.

The girls were Miss Marilyne Reamy of Marysville, and Miss Winona Pearsalls of Yuba City. The driver, Francis J. Walsh of Marysville was uninjured, and the fourth passenger, Robert Gildersleeve of Marysville, escaped injury.

Miss Pearsalls was injured when her head went through the windshield and forty-six stitches were necessary to close her wounds. They were taken home by ambulance.

DIVORCE

LANGFORD—In Nevada City Nevada County, July 9, 194 Wanda Lee Langford agains Mack Langford, Jr., complain filed; cruelty.

JULY CLEARANCE

All STRAW HATS ½ PRICE

1 and 2 piece Seersucker PLAY SUITS SPECIAL $2.00

2 piece Peasant Pattern PLAY SUITS SPECIAL $3.00

Other Bargain Specials during the month

All Sales Final

RISLEY'S

106 North Pine Street

rass Valley

BLIC MARKET

AUBURN HIGHWAY AT CITY LIMITS, GRASS VALLEY

Specials for Fiday, Saturday and Sunday, July 16, 17, 18

OPEN EVERY DAY FROM 9 A. M. TO 8 P. M.

UR Good News ABOUT WEEKLY—

FOOD

GOOD

REAL Savings JULY Reduction SALE Big Values

SUMMER STRAWS AND HAIR BRAID HATS 3.85 TO 2.50

JUST ARRIVED

GARDEN HATS — 89c and 98c

SEE OUR COMPLETE LINE OF HOSIERY, JEWELRY AND ACCESSORIES

STEWARTS HAT BOX

207 Commercial Street

LAWN MOWER SHARPENING SAW FILING WELDING

R. TONNESON

xt Door to Sierra Feed Store Lake Olympia Road G. V. - N. C. Highway

Everybody's Pointing To HOTPOINT

See the Big HIT PARADE of 1948 HOTPOINT APPLIANCES at

NEVADA CITY RADIO ELECTRIC

(NEXT TO THEATRE) 413 Broad St., Phone 378-R

Come in today! Look over Hotpoint's brilliant matched appliances—all with amazing new post-war features. Learn how you can start your modern kitchen or laundry on our easy step-by-step plan.

Hotpoint has everything for the kitchen and laundry!

Ranges • Refrigerators • Dishwashers • Disposalls* • Water Heaters • Flatplate Ironers Washers • Rotary Ironers Cabinets and Sinks.

CONVENIENT TERMS LIBERAL TRADE-INS

*REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

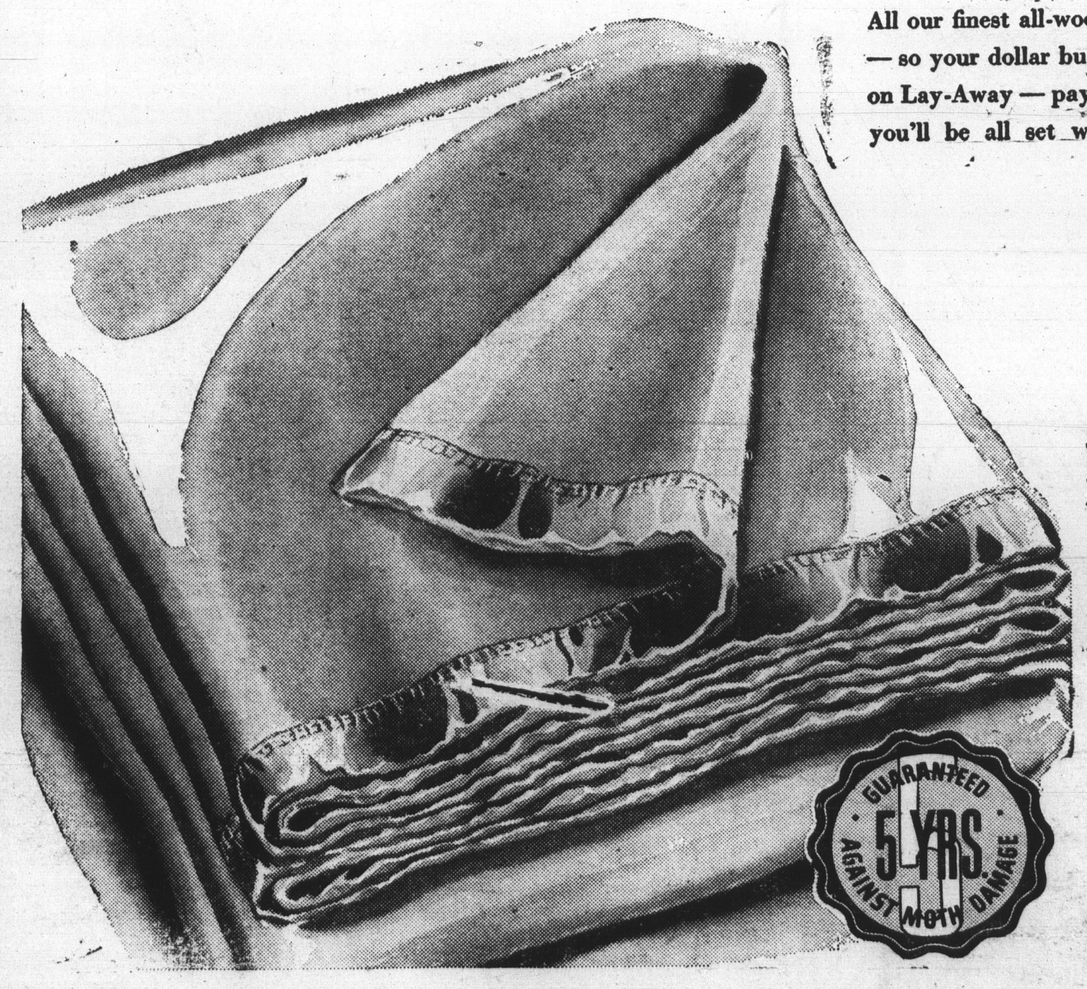


Hotpoint Appliances

HOTPOINT INC. A GENERAL ELECTRIC AFFILIATE

PENNEY'S Brings You New Lowered Prices on All All-Wool Blankets in July!

YOUR CHANCE TO STOCK UP AT BIG SAVINGS! BUY ON LAY-AWAY—FOR NEXT WINTER!



All our finest all-wool blankets have had their prices sharply cut — so your dollar buys the biggest values in years! Select now — on Lay-Away — pay little-by-little and when cold weather comes, you'll be all set with a luxurious supply of winter warmth!

Now at 5.50

3 Pounds of Pure Wool 72 x 84 Inch Blanket!

Downy-soft wool, in a fine, close-textured weave, with every inch guaranteed for five years against moth damage!

NOW AT 8.90

Our Extra Long 4 lb. Pure Wool Blanket!

• Blue • Rosedust • Green • Peach • Gold • White

J. C. PENNEY CO.

115 MILL STREET GRASS VALLEY

Dear Sir,

Do not be angry if I trouble you. The need is the r on that I risk to write to yo the need were not so great, I w not do so.

We are very hungry, espe our son Willfred of eleven of age. We are very sorry th must hunger, although we him a part of our own very weekly rations it is not e for him. Very often he do feel well and the physicia that he does not get eating e because just in his age he sufficient food.

I beg you to be so kind out our address to any o tion or any school there w help us perhaps by sending a small parcel with any subsistence to us. We are very sorry not to have any person anywhere to whom we could write for help.

We should be much enjoyed and very thankful to you if you would help us by this manner.

Thanking you in advance I remain with kind regards for you.

Very truly yours,
Karl Meyer / Schloebohm

PERSONALS

Louise Silva and her two children from Wilmington, California have been visiting at the L. R. Hilpert home for the past month.

Gerald Gulartie and family of San Leandro visited at the Vern Gulartie home last week-end.

We are happy to see Clarence Martz of the Nevada City police department up again after an emergency appendectomy. Clarence says he will be on the job this Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Jenkins and their two children returned to Berkeley after a week at the home of her parents, the Clarence Martz'.

Mrs. John McDonald is expected to return from the hospital this week-end, following the birth of her son, Daniel. John McDonald is minister of the Methodist Church.

Lloyd Hiscox and Cliff Pooler, both of the postoffice department, are enjoying their three-week vacations at home. Cliff is doing lots of fishing.

Saturday, July 10th, was the date of the Sunday School picnic, which was also held at Oregon Creek. About forty attended. Important features: softball, swimming, food.

Ralph Achey, Broadway Theatre manager, is taking his two weeks vacation at home.

Teller John Finnegan of the Bank of America, and his wife, Florence, have a new baby, John Jr.

Alan Clapp, Bank of America teller, with his family, are visiting in Salt Lake for a week.

Mr. Art Hill, Eureka attorney, and his wife and two children were ployees, and his wife, Bonnie, have in Nevada City last night as guests of John Fortier and wife. Mrs. Hill and Mrs. Fortier were roomates while attending the University of California.

MARRIAGE LICENSE

WATERSON-PRICER—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 9, 1948, Robert Lee Waterson, 25, and Gloria Beth Pricer, 18, both of Grass Valley.

NEVADA CITY: Mrs Goldie E. Anderson is home from the Veterans of Foreign Wars convention in Los Angeles. Mrs. Anderson visited her sister, Mrs. C. D. Deal, for a few days prior to her return.

Mrs. Gertrude Zollers has returned from a visit in Salt Lake City and Southern California where she spent her vacation.

Mrs. Sarah Clay or Santa Rosa is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Ernest Helme of this city, and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Baldwin. Over the week-end, Mr. Helm and Mr. Clay were visitors from Guerneyville. They are employed in the Sonoma Quick Silver Mine.

Mr. and Mrs. Scott Schiffer of Ontario, Canada, are guests of their son and daughter in law, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Schiffer of this city.

Mrs. Charles Trezona of Beverly Hills was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Horace A. Curnow of Zion Street, over the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Baruh, Los Angeles, Miss Grace Hetch,, Mrs. Alfred Saroni, San Francisco Mr. and Mrs. Harold Quigley and family, Port Townsend, Wash., and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Sherwood and friends, Mr. and Mrs. George H. Smith of Stockton, were guests here over the Fourth.

Mrs. Avis Evans has returned from Lake Tahoe where she spent the Fourth.

PERSONALS

NEVADA CITY: Frank G. Finnegan is building a new home on the old family property at Town Talk.

Mr and Mrs. U. M. Randall, father and mother of Mr. Charles Kitts have moved from Oakland to settle permanently i nthis area. They are living on Town Talk, near the Town Talk Grocery.

Miss Mary Warnecke is spending a three weeks' vacation here at the home of her mother, Mrs. Mary Warnecke, on Main Street. Miss Warnecke, a nurse, is employed as secretary at the U. C. Medical School in San Francisco.

Fred Conner left Wednesday to go to Palo Alto to meet his sister, Mrs. Emma Price in San Jose, and his nehew and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Price. Mr. Conner will stay about a week before returning to his home, The Cedars, in North San Juan.

There is a pink magnolia tree in the Strybing—Arboretum in San Francisco's Golden Gate Park.

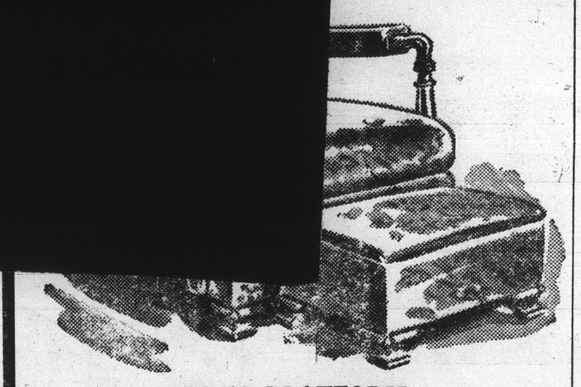
NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed bids will be received by the City Council and opened on Thursday, July 22 at eight o'clock at the City Hall for 620 tons of ½ inch Plant-mixed surfacing with Liquid Grader SC-4. Said mix to conform to the provisions of Section 26 of the 1945 Standard Specifications of the Division of Highways, to be delivered to job sites on streets in Nevada City as requested. Material to be inspected in place by competent authority.

GEO. H. CALANAN, City Clerk — A. B. INNIS, Mayor

July CLEARANCE

SS VALLEY FURNITURE CO.



$72.50 PLATFORM ROCKER
Comfortably cushioned and spring filled. Gentle rocking motion. Mohair and velour colors.
$59.50

REMNANTS OF CARPET

1 piece
9x10.2 Mohawk Super Tampa
Regular Value $91.00
Reduced to $74.50

1 Piece
8.1x12 Mohawk Carpet
Regular Value $59.95
Reduced to $44.50

1 Piece
9x8.1 Mohawk Super Tampa
Regular Value $71.60
Reduced to $49.50

1 Part Roll
9 Foot Wilton Carpet
Wine Color tone on tone
Regular price $7.45 per sq. yard
Reduced to ..... $5.95 per sq. yard

BED DIVANS AND MATCHING CHAIRS



ROSE MOHAIR FRIEZE
With matching platform rocker.
Regular $219.50
NOW $169.50



CLUB CHAIR AND OTTOMAN
Tiltback lounging chair with ottoman to match. Wide range of covers. Tapestries, velours, and mohairs.
Regular value $98.50 to $119.50
REDUCED TO
$79.50

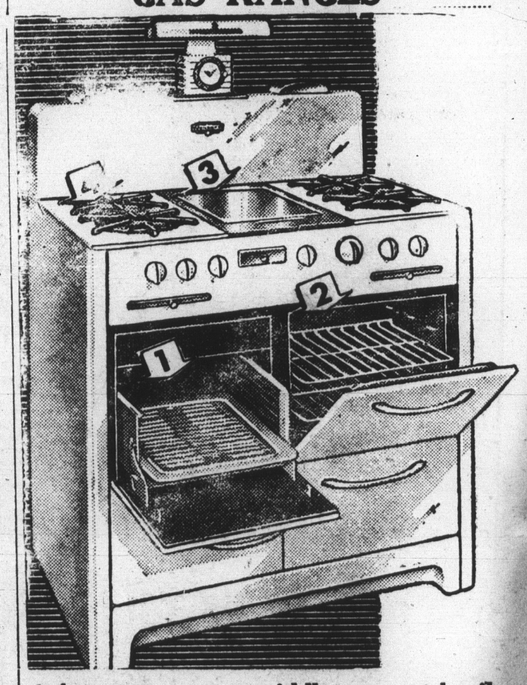
2-PIECE DIVAN AND CHAIR
Wine Color, velour. Regular $239.50
REDUCED TO $189.50

2-PIECE BLUE MOHAIR
Pillow arm style. Regular $198.50
REDUCED TO $169.50

2-PIECE MAPLE
Finished in heavy quality tapestry.
Regular price $198.50
REDUCED TO $169.50

2-PIECE TAPESTRY SET
Lawson style. Regular $198:50
REDUCED TO $169.50

WESTERN HOLLY GAS RANGES



4 burner, center griddle, oven, broiler, storage compartment, salt and pepper shaker, light and timer. Regular $198.50
REDUCED TO $169.50

TRASH BURNER MODEL
4 burner, large trash burned. Salt and Pepper Shaker, Light and Timer.
Regular $217.50
REDUCED TO $189.50

STRIP MODEL
4 burner divided top. Regular $184.50
REDUCED TO $149.50



$179.50 5-PC. BEDROOM GROUP
Light-hearted modern bedroom group, a study in contrasting woods! Full panel bed, 5-drawer chest and vanity with attached mirrors. The complete outfit includes:

Full size Bed, Chest of Drawers
Night Stand and Bench
Drop Center Vanity
$149.50

GRASS VALLEY
FURNITURE CO.
"WHERE YOUR FURNITURE DOLLAR GOES FARTHER"
South Auburn St., Grass Valley, Phone
Grass Valley Public Market Building

YUBA RIVER LUMBER COMPANY HAS GROWN FROM SMALL START IN THE EARLY DAYS OF AREA

NEVADA CITY: No less than a quarter of a century ago Frank Pendola, Sr., president of the Yuba River Lumber Company, began the initial lumbering operations that have developed through the years into the present sizeable organization. The recently constructed attractive office and retail store situated at the foot of Town Talk on the Grass Valley-Nevada City Highway, gives evidence of the growth and progress of this firm. Familiar to even the most casual observer, is the five-acre modern and efficient distributing yard, with its 38-ton trucks moving in and out, day and night, its retail community service, and its large scale operations, feeding millions of feet of lumber each year into new and larger homes, not only for this community but for the surrounding area as well.

On the old Pendola ranch site at Camptonville stands the extensive saw mill and logging equipment of today. From a modest beginning of some four or five thousand feet in earlier years, the present mill has grown to a daily output of well up in the vicinity of 75,000 board feet, mostly Ponderosa and sugar pine. Among Pendola's first marketing outlets was the lumber required for the construction of the old Colgate flume, and mine timbers for the famous Sixteen to One Mine at Alleghany.

Three times has the mill been re-established. In August 1934, it was totally destroyed by a fire, which also consumed the entire season's cut. But adversity was not to prevail. Joined by his two sons, Frank, Jr., and "Bill" who grew up in the business, better and larger operations succeeded each disappointment. Frank Jr., now devotes a great deal of his time to the very vital end of the business dealing with production. "Bill" served in the armed forces during the war, entering as a naval aviation cadet, and holding a commission as a lieuteant commander at the cessation of hostilities, to again become active in the business.

The combined manufacturing, wholesaling and retailing activities of the firm today represents one of the sizeable operations of this area, employing in the neighborhood of seventy-five persons, and is still growing.

*

PERSONAL

Ira Bell is busy building a new house on an attractive lot, one block off the NC-GV Highway close to Brock's Motel.

The Methodist Young Peoples orgaization held a picnic and swimming party at Oregon Creek Tuesday.

PENNEY CO. MERCANTILE LEADER HERE

GRASS VALLEY: Largest retail institution in Nevada County is J. C. Penney Co., 115 Mill Street. Brooks Hartman, for many years an active civic and fraternal leader here, is manager.

Penney's is a complete department store, employing the largest number of sales personnel of any local retail institution, and carrying a completely stylish and modern line of men's and ladies' wear, dry goods, shoes, work clothes and many other fully stocked departments in a wide, economical range of prices.

Penney's progressive merchandising policies and efficient, scientific management have long made it a leader in the Nevada County mercantile field.

*

BOTTLE SHOP PROSPERS IN BEVERAGE LINE

NEVADA CTY: Ray J. Spicklemier and H. H. (Slim) Thompson, popular owners of the Bottle Shop, have had three years of most successful business in their Broad treet location. With the largest stock of liquors, wines and beers in Nevada County, the busy proprietors of the Bottle Shop have made a host of friends in their term of operation.

Right now they are featuring for summer cooling, a golden gin, manufactured and aged by Seagrams. This gin makes a first class gin old-fashioned known as a golden spike—the perfect answer to thirst in hot weather.

INTERESTING HISTORY OF TESS' GIFT SHOP

GRASS VALLEY: In 1922, Mrs. E. H. Hocking purchased the Confectionery from Ed Lister. Since that time, she has been in continuous operation at the Mill Street location—a period of 26 years. Until 1940, the business was operated as a confectionery under the name Golden Poppy.

During these 18 years, many important improvements were made, including the creation of a very large room with knotty pine walls and a maple dance floor, bulit as a youth recreation center, and called the Knotty Poppy.

In 1940, Mrs. Hocking opened the Tess' Gift Shop, downstairs next door to the present location. The rapid growth of the gift business soon made it profitable to concentrate on its expansion and it gradually superseded the confectionery which now no longer exists.

Mrs. Hocking on May 6, 1944, decided to actively express her confidence in the community in which she was born and raised and inaugurated extensive remodeling, which brought Tess' Gift Shop to its present excellent dimensions.

The business is the largest gift store in the whole Sierra Nevada area.

Among the many famous and luxurious gifts and homeware lines displayed by Tess' Gift Shop are: Drumgold Copper, Everlast Aluminum, Vernonware Semi-porcelain Dinnerware, Blueridge Dinnerware, Portugese, Italian, French, Chinese and Mexican Imports, Nancy Ann Storybook Dolls, Norcross Greeting Cards, Gift Wraps and Ribbons, A complete line of paper party package goods, Crane's fine stationery, fine linen tablecloths, Buxton wallets, F. O. Merz and Co. gifts of distinctive leather, J. Harper Ransburg hand-painted cannister and kitchen accessories, Bear Brand yarns, featuring Wonderized anti-shrinking, anti-matting yarn, fine English bone China cups and saucers and other English imports.

*

PERSONALS

That very popular pair of donut dispensers, Pearl and Bill Akers, are off on a well-deserved fishing trip.

Stanley Apple, P. G .& E. employee, and his wife ,Bonnie, have bought property on the NC-GV Highway, where they pln to build their new home.

Howard Wasley's attractive wife, Gladys, is substituting for Zelma Gates who is spending her two weeks vacation in San Francisco.

Grass Valley PUBLIC MARKET

AUBURN HIGHWAY AT CITY LIMITS, GRASS VALLEY

Specials for Fiday, Saturday and Sunday, July 16, 17, 18

OPEN EVERY DAY FROM 9 A. M. TO 8 P. M.

READ OUR *Good News* ABOUT WEEKLY—

FOOD Specials

GOOD NEWS ABOUT FOOD!

GROCERIES

SPERRY
PANCAKE MIX 3 lb. package 39c

WELCOME BRAND
RIPE OLIVES 9 oz. tin 15c

HAPPY VALE
PEAS $2.55

PAR SOAP Large size 32c Giant Size 71c

LADIES CHOICE, Imitation
MAPLE SYRUP 22½ oz. jar 29c
Nucoa, Parkay, Blue Bonnet and Durkee's

TEMT
LUNCHEON MEAT 12 oz. can 43c

* * GOLD DIGGER'S TRAIL * *

(Continued from Page 5)

after, I would come to Nevada City and live in contentment with my beloved wife and six children.

EDUCATION

Though all true San Franciscans hate to admit it, there was a slight earthquake before the Great Fire in their city. I know this is so because a chimney fell down outside my window along about five in the morning. Even in those days that was enough to awaken me.

It was a large chimney an it woke everyone else in the house too. My bed—a steel wire cot—shook sharply end for end and the typewriter skated giddily on the table. My room mate, Cal Haffey, was of a nature far more sensitive than mine. He arose and looked out the window across the street at a sorority house whose top windows were full of beautiful and terrified young ladies all in their nighties. A genial "yoo-hoo" from him sent them scurrying for cover. This, remember, was in the year nineteen hundred and six.

A faint "oski" sounded down the street, to be taken up by others, louder, nearer, as fraternity houses and student boarding places joined the chorus. One lad rushed out clad only in a short gym shirt and started down the street. In a minute he was trying to hide behind a two inch scantling in the frame of an unfinished garage.

I was sleepy, but practical minded. "Take time off from piping the gals to put my typewriter on the floor," I directed, and turned over for another nap as soon as the bed was quiet and the shock was over.

About seven, I woke up again. Every man in the house was crowding for a place at our window, which faced across the bay toward San Francisco. Clouds of black smoke, with pillars of flame, were rising over the city. And for all time, old San Francisco became "The City That Was."

(To be continued)

FIVE LOCAL BOYS JOIN U. S. NAVY

NEVADA CITY: Chief F. A. Strang, Jr., in charge of the Navy Recruiting Headquarters in Yuba City reports that five Nevada City boys have joined the Navy for three years.

The five are: James E. Rogers, Lewis D. Musick, John A. Cozzalio, Robert Jack Williams, and David Kistle.

*

WANT ADS BRING RESULTS

BIRTH

NETTELL—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 6, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Nettell of Grass Valley, a daughter.

*

BIRTH

NETTELL—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 8, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Nettell of Grass Valley, a daughter.

*

There are 16 horseshoe courts in San Francisco's Golden Gate Park.

TAILINGS

By Jim Towne

SEWING. A child who was born 129 years ago today, and dressed in infant garments all hand sewn, was to change the method of dressmaking and tailoring. The babe was Elias Howe, American inventor, born in Spencer, Mass. He worked in his father's mills. Later he wet to Lowell, where he entered a cotton-machinery manufactory. After working two years on his idea, he completed his invention of the sewing machine in 1845. The machine met with opposition so he sold his rights in England for 250 pouds sterling. Returning to the United States, he declared that his patent had been infringed. Litigation followed and Howe finally won his case.

* * *

BEAUTY. Visitors to Nevada City and the county in general, over the holidays, saw much of beauty. The forests and flora of the county. The cultivated gardens and man-made lakes. But of all these there was not one to compare with the beauty of the Fourth of July Queen and her court. Our loveliest flowers are our beautiful young girls who grow into handsome women. Instead of wilting and drying as the flowers do, they become charming and gracious grandmothers.

* * *

WHISTLE. That of a happy person is cheering and catching. That of our song birds, musical echoings of things past. Childhood memories and folk lore. That of a train shrill and sharp, at times terrifying. It will be sweet music to our ears to hear a train whistling in our midst again, though we may have to wait five years for the familiar sound. Think of what it will mean!

* * *

COMPLIMENT. Archie, the turtle, snoozing under a blotter, poked his head out of his shell and with only one eye open remarked: "So it's time for Tailings? Well, tell the ladies born in this sign that they are among the most charming, talented and accomplished women in the world. And Cancer women are also the best of home-makers.

* * *

Silence in love betrays more woe
Than words, though ne'er so witty;
A beggar that is dumb, you know,
May challenge double pity.

Raleigh.

CENTURY PLANT TO BLOOM IN N. SAN JUAN

NORTH SAN JUAN: A century plant (American aloe) is about to bloom in this community. The plant, which grows on the property of Mr. and Mrs. Everett Chittenden, known as the old Bishop place opposite the school house, actually blooms about every twenty-five years.

Mrs. Chittenden is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Will Cunningham.

Century plants, when they bloom, shoot up thirty or forty feet high. This particular plant bloomed last in 1923.

(Ed. Note: Watch The Nugget for a icture of the century plant blooming.

*

Ethel Preston Wed To George Carlisle

GRASS VALLEY: Ethel W. Preston, Grass Valley businesswoman, and George E. Carlisle, Florin fruit grower and shipper, were married in Carson City, Nevada, June 13th, by Rev. J. L. Harvey.

The couple spent several days at the summer home of Mr. Carlisle on the Summit, then went to Sacramento where they attended the annual Carlisle family picnic in William Land Park. Mr. and Mrs. Peter Kramer were hosts honoring the newly married pair.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlisle will divide their time between their ranch and mountain homes. After the fruit shipping season they plan a tour of the United States. If economic conditions improve they hope to extend the trip to England and European countries.

*

BIG MUSHROOM

GRASS VALLEY: Mrs. Sidney Smith, residing on the Colfax Highway, reports she found a mushroom in her front garden that measured 13 and ¾ inches in diameter.

RAY & PHIL CRENSHAW SPORTING GOODS
FIXIT SHOP PHONE 24
105 W. MAIN ST.
GRASS VALLEY

Fined $50 For Burning Sawmill Waste Without Permit

CAMPTONVILLE: Harold Corbett of the Corbett Sawmill Company pleaded guilty before Justice of the Peace, Acton Cleveland, on June 28, 1948, to the charge of burning sawmill waste without a permit. Corbett was fined $50 with $40 suspended, and placed on probation pending further citations.

Ranger H. B. Turner of the Camptonville district, Tahoe National Forest, points out the hazard created by the luxuriant growth of grass throughout the district, which recent winds have cured and dried to the point of easy ignition. Motorists and residents are urged to exercise care while travelling through and using the Forest by using ash trays and procuring Campfire or Burning Permits before starting fires.

*

Hazel Walker Wed To Al Meliza In Virginia City Rites

GRASS VALLEY: Hezel Walker and Alfred Meliza were married Friday afternoon, July 9th, in the courthouse in Virginia City, Nevada, by Justice of the Peace John Pollard.

Attending the couple were Shirley Thickland of Grass Valley and Mrs. Roy Deeter of Glenbrook. Mr. and Mrs. Meliza spent their honeymoon in Southern California.

*

DIVORCE

GRAFF—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 7, 1948, Louis J. Graff against Camelia Louis Graff; complaint filed; cruelty.

THE NATIONAL MEAT MARKET
222 Broad Street
SALUTES
"20 YEARS OF PROGRESS"
in Nevada City
and Grass Valley

W. E. WRIGHT NAMED ATTORNEY FOR CITY

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada City Council Thursday evening elected William E. Wright to be city attorney, to succeed Frank G. Finnegan, who resigned last week because, he stated, the city council had disregarded his advice regarding law enforcment. Wright returns to a post he formerly had for many years.

*

Lobsters are known to be cannibalistic.

SWIMMING LESSONS STARTED MONDAY

NEVADA CITY: Robert Tamblyn, chairman of the Nevada City Red Cross Chapter, stated recently that swimming instruction at the municipal pool will begin Monday, July 19th.

There will be two weeks of instruction under direction of Granville Thomas, certified by the Red Cross.

*

The temple of music in San Francisco's Golden Gate Park is built of Colusa sandstone in the style of the Italian Renaissance.

CHECK YOUR VACATION DRUG Needs before You Start!



AT HARRIS DRUGS
WE'VE EVERYTHING YOU NEED
DARK GLASSES
FIRST AID KITS
INSECT REPELLANTS
BATHING CAPS
for SUNBURN
We have a splendid selection of
REMEDIES
AND
SUN TAN LOTIONS
Harris Drug Store
Charles P. Elliott, Prop.
225 Broad St., Nevada City Phone 100

Veterans' News

Veterans carrying National Service Life Insurance term policies will be able to renew them for an additional five years upon expiration of the present term period, under Public Law 838 passed by the last Congress, Veterans Administration has announced.

Term insurance taken out before January 1, 1946, carries a term period of eight years from date of issue. Policies issued after that date are for a five year term.

Prior to the new amendment to the law, it would have been necessary for veterans to convert their policies to one of the six available permanent forms before the end of their term period, or their insurance would have expired. Now they may renew for another five year term at the premium rate applicable at the time of renewal.

The first NSLI policies were issued to men in service in October, 1940. Therefore, the first term periods would have begun to expire in October of this year.

Those who renew their term insurance will pay a higher premium than their old rate. For example, a person who was 25 years old when he took out term insurance in 1940 has been paying 67 cents per month per $1,000 of coverage. When he renews this year, it will be at his attained age of 33, for which the monthly premium is 74 cents per $1,000.

VA also reminded veterans with lapsed term insurance that less than a month remains in which to reinstate by means of the easy plan now in effect.

Through July 31, veterans may reinstate their lapsed policies—regardless of the length of time they have been lapsed—by submitting a simple application form and payment of two monthly premiums for the amount of insurance reinstated. They need only certify that their health is as good as it was when the policy lapsed. Usually no physical examination is necessary.

They may reinstate any amount from $1,000 to $10,000 in multiples of $500.

After July 31, holders of term policies which have been lapsed for three months or more will be required to pass a physical examination and qualify as insurable risks.

Over 10,000 veterans who formerly carried NSLI currently have none in force. They are eligible for up to 100 billion dollars worth.

SUPERVISORS O. K. NEW CLASSROOMS

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada County Board of Supervisors on Wednesday, July 7, granted the application of the Grass Valley School board and Superintendent of the Grass Valley Schools, Gilbert Tennis for financial assistance in building three new class rooms on the James S. Hennessy School.

The sum granted was $15,000 from a $35,000 fund allocated to the county by the state. The money was granted from money provided counties under Chapter 20 of the state statutes.

CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENT

Carburetors on present-day automobiles are not adjustable except for idling speed, says the California State Automobile Association, because the jets are engineered to a particular size at the factory. When carburetor trouble develops, a mechanic should be consulted.

PRESIDENTIAL BOOM !



Thumbsucking Study Completed At U. C.

BERKELEY: Thumbsucking children who come from happy seems to be more prevalent in homes and in the more feminine girls.

These are the findings of Dr. Marjorie P. Honzik, research associate in the Institute of Child Welfare at the University of California. Dr. Honzik has recently ing in a group of 200 normal chiling in a group of 200 noral children.

Dr. Honzik found that about one third of the group were sucking their thumbs at the end of their second year, with evidence that the habit begins after the baby is frustrated in his need for either sucking, food, or for comfort during illness.

"There is some evidence in the study that the relationships within the homes of the thumbsuckers are unusually happy ones,' Dr. Honzik said. "'There tends to be a harmonious relationship between the parents and an unusually friendly attitude of the mother toward the thumbsuckig child."

Dr. Honzik also said that probably the greater prevalence of thumbsucking in girls than boys may be attributed to a more lenient attitude toward the girls with regard to the habit and to greater activity by boys.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

ERNIE YOUNG, FIRE CHIEF AND SHOE REPAIR EXPERT

NEVADA CITY: Popular Ernie Young, with his native facility for making friends, has done right well since he bought the present Ernie's Shoe Repair last August 26 from Norman Kistle, who had operated the shop for several years.

Thomas Jennings was a previous owner of the shoe repair shop before Kistle acquired it.

Ernie Young is also Chief of the Nevada City Fire Department. He succeded Cameron Larsen, former chief, last July 30th.

Monsignor Charles A. Ramm of San Francisco was the guest of his sister, Miss Emma Ramm, and brother Julius Ramm here for several days.

Whites, Frosts, Hosts To Gold Trail Riders

GRASS VALLEY: The Gold Trail Riders are planning another trip Sunday, July 18, through the Deer Creek and Empress Mine area. At midday the riders will be guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Frost at their home on the Newtown Road.

At the conclusion of the ride the horse-backers will enjoy supper at Wesley White's home on Alta Hill. The group will meeet at 9 A. M. on the Marysville Highway.

Cinnamon is a well-established tint of brown.

At Home with MR. & MRS. FIXIT



Danger - Flies Ahead

Summer flies make a round trip from garbage pail to your house, carrying poliomyelitis and other dread diseases. Are ALL your windows screened? No holes or rust on screens? At Builders and Consumers, you can get screen doors and window screens, wire, protective enamel, everything for the home.

BUILDERS & CONSUMERS LUMBER CO.
TELEPHONE G. V. 1050
GLENBROOK

MARRIAGE LICENSE

HOCKING-PERRETT—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 6, 1948, Thomas F. Hocking, 21, and Helen Louise Perrett, 19, both of Grass Valley.

MARRIAGE LICENSE

WATERSON-PRICER—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 9, 1948, Robert Lee Waterson, 25, and Gloria Beth Pricer, 18, both of Grass Valley.

CLIFFORD SHEPHERD
Licensed Contractor
COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL and HOME SPRAY PAINTING
Phone 455 GRASS VALLEY 314 Henderson St.

For A
Good Understanding
GET YOUR
Shoes Repaired
AT

Ernie's Shoe Repair
Broad Street Nevada City

MOVING
Local or Long Distance
HOUSEHOLD GOODS
BOUGHT AND SOLD
STORAGE
Agents for LYONS
Reliable Transfer & Storage
Hills Flat Grass Valley
Phone 39

HOUSE OF BULOVA
Over 100 watches to choose from
LOLMAUGH'S
Grass Valley's Leading Jeweler

NEVADA COUNTY LUMBER COMPANY
BUILDING MATERIALS
"THE PIONEER LUMBER YARD"
244 Boulder Street Telephone 500 Nevada City, Calif.

BROADWAY THEATRE
Direction T. and D. Jr., Enterprises, Inc.

THURSDAY
SONG OF MY HEART
With
FRANK SUNDSTROM
AUDREY LONG
Also
CAGED FURY
With
RICHARD DENNING
SHEILA RYAN

FRIDAY -- SATURDAY
APRIL SHOWERS
With
JACK CARSON
ANN SOTHERN
Also
CALIFORNIA FIREBRAND
With
MONTE HALE
ADRIAN BOOTH

SUNDAY - MONDAY and TUESDAY
I REMEMBER MAMA
IRENE DUNNE
BARBARA BEL GEDDES

WEDNESDAY -- THURSDAY
SAINTED SISTERS
With
VERONICA LAKE
JOAN CAULFIELD
Also
BLONDIE IN THE DOUGH
With
PENNY SINGLETON
ARTHUR LAKE

USED CARS FOR SALE

1942 PLYMOUTH SEDAN $1295
IN GOOD CONDITION

1940 PLYMOUTH SEDAN 1050
NEW PAINT, RADIO AND HEATER

1939 PLYMOUTH SEDAN 990
MOTOR RE-BORED

1938 PLYMOUTH SEDAN 890
HAS 1946 MOTOR, SEALBEAM LIGHTS AND NEW PAINT

1937 PLYMOUTH SEDAN 690
MOTOR OVERHAULED, NEW PAINT

1941 PONTIAC CONVERTIBLE 1295
REDUCED TO SELL NOW

1939 OLDSMOBILE SEDAN 990
GOOD PAINT, NEW SEAT COVERS

1936 DODGE COUPE 450
REBUILT MOTOR

1935 FORD SEDAN 450
NEW PAINT, NEW BRAKES, NEW SEAT COVERS

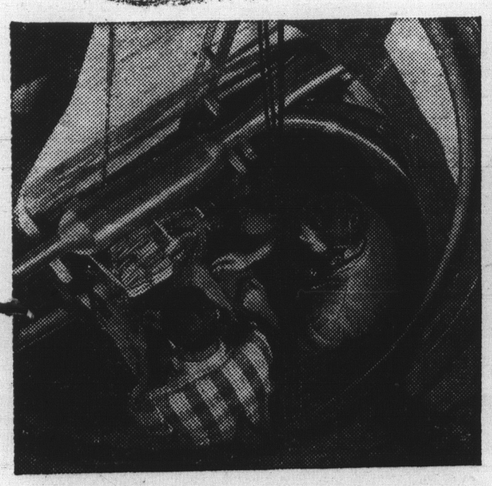
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Earl Covey's Garage
CHRYSLER AND PLYMOUTH
GENUINE CHRYSLER PARTS — AUTO REPAIRING
GOODRICH STORE
143 EAST MAIN STREET, GRASS VALLEY PHONE 835

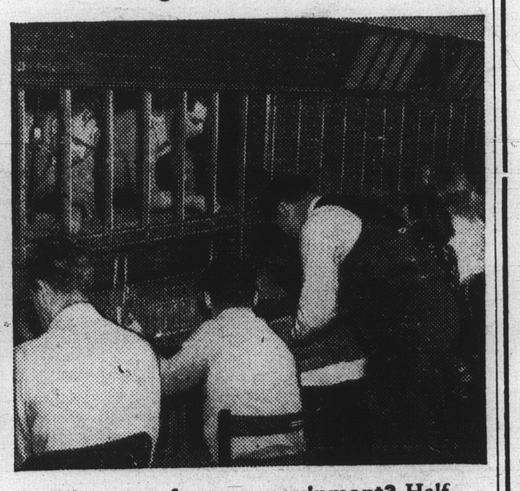
How to make a telephone grow



1. **If your telephone grew** in size as the system serving it grows, it might look like this someday. Since 1940 alone, telephones have increased 75% on the Coast. And the growth continues. Today your telephone is a bigger, more valuable servant than ever. Here's how it got that way.



2. **Cables you'll probably never see had to be put in.** New buildings, the telephones themselves, complex switching frames... an almost unbelievable amount of equipment had to be provided before the system could grow. We must spend millions of dollars to keep it expanding and improving ...to meet the needs of the growing West.



3. **Who pays for new equipment?** Half a million dollars a day needed to expand and improve comes from investors who put their savings into the telephone business. To continue growing and improving, we must sell our services at fair and adequate prices that provide profits for investors that are fair and adequate.

4. **When you make a local telephone call** the cost averages less than a nickle. For those few pennies you hire a mighty servant... a bigger servant than ever before. There will soon be twice as many telephones on the Coast as there were ten years ago. They continue to go in rapidly. And each one added makes your telephone that much more valuable.



The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company

More than 70,000 people working together to furnish ever-better telephone service to the West

Just Wonderin'

I Wonder now the race is on
And all the party flags are flying,
While big men utter fine large words
Which other big men are denying,
If caught between the floods of speech
We can maintain our pristine calm,
Do our own thinking, make our choice
And sing our own triumphant psalm.

I Wonder just what the next few months have in store for the American people; not alone for the big men who will fight until the best man wins—we hope and the contest is settled for the next four years; but for you and me and all the other little people who after all could be, and may be the arbiters of the nation's fate.

The party conventions are a liberal education in one thing or another and after listening to every word of the late republican gathering, I shall if possible, hear every word of the democratic affair. Perhaps I shall not know just what I have learned by the billows of impassioned speech which swept over me until much later in the capaign, but I'm sure that I gained some- later in the campaign, but I'm sure that I gained some- a bit more steadily in the future.

We are thoughtlessly inclined to make light of party conventions and they are in a measure amusing. They seem year after year to follow a set fashion; there are the same sounds, the same words, the same fanfare, but they all have their high points and for these high points we should wait and listen.

I think the high point of the republican convention came during those moments when Herbert Hoover stood before the assembled delegates and received a thrilling ovation that must have warmed the cockles of his heart.

I Wonder if as he stood there smiling he remembered the dark days of the depression when the country repudiated his leadership and even his close party friends turned from him to the new leader from whom they hoped so much .If he did, it must have been a wonderful experience to come back and be forgiven—forgiven for the sins of commission and omission with which he was once charged and know that he had been reinstated in the full confidence of his party and his party's leaders. I wish more great men could come back and be forgiven and I wondered if a little group of wistful ex-presidents of the Union were watching from some high point beyond the great divide and envying Mr. Hoover his moment of vindication.

The American people deal harshly with their presidents. We set them up in a blaze of glory and fanfare of acclaim, only to tear them down a few years later and turn against them with all the venom of a king cobra.

It is now Mr. Truman's turn to run the gauntlet and the discrediting process has already begun in earnest. Let's remember that he is just one of many of a long line of American presidents, each one of whom knew his own Gethsemane and wore his own crown of thorns.

You and I may well refrain from lighting fagots, wielding lashes and throwing stones; the politicians will do enough of that and very efficiently too. Let's be content in sympathizing with the poor mortal who will take Mr. Truman's place in the White House. Why anyone wishes to take that place is truly a mystery to me.

The beginning of a presidential administration is all bright and sunny, but the end thereof is painful in the extreme. Recalling the names of our Presidents from Lincoln to the present day will confirm that statement, and how!

Adeline Merriam Conner.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

The Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday in their church at 114 Boulder St. at 11 o'clock.

Sunday School at 9:45 A. M. Wednesday evening testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesday of each month at 8 o'clock.

Our Reading Room is in the church foyer. It is open Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, holidays excepted from 2 to 4 P.M. The public is cordially invited to attend our services and visit our Reading Room.

"Life" is the subject of the Lesson-Sermon to be read in Christian Science churches on Sunday, July 18. The Golden Text is taken from John: "As the Father hath life in himself; so hath he given to the Son to have life in himself" (5:26).

The following citations are included in the sermon:

Matthew: "Enter ye in at the strait gate: for wide is the gate, and broad is the way, that leadeth to destruction, and many there be which go in thereat: Because strait is the gate, and narrow is the way, which leadeth unto life, and few there be that find it" (7:13, 14).

"Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "As a material, theoretical life-basisis found to be a misapprehension of existence, the spiritual and divine Principle of man dawns upon human thought, and leads it to 'where the young child was,'—even to the birth of a 'new-old idea, to the spiritual sense of being and of what Life includes" (p.191).

Five California counties—Los Angeles, Stanislaus, Merced, Sonoma and Tulare—accounted for 48.8 per cent of the total commercial milk production during December,. 1947.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF SALE OF PROPERTY DEEDED TO THE STATE FOR DELINQUENT TAXES

Date June 24th, 1948

Whereas, I was on the 9th day of June, 1948, directed by the Board of Supervisors of Nevada County, State of California, and there was received by me and filed in my office an authorization of the State Controller dated June 17th, 1948, to sell at public auction, for cash in lawful money of the United States, certain tax deeded property, public notice is hereby given that unless the said property is redeemed as provided by law. I will on the 19th day of July, 1948, at the hour of 1 o'clock P. M. in the Tax Collector's office in the Court House of the County of Nevada, in the City of Nevada, sell as directed the said property for a sum not less than the minimum price or prices set forth in this notice.

The parcel or parcels of property that are the subject of this sotice are situated in the County of Nevada, State of California, and are described as follows:

PARCEL NO. 1

Fractional part of S½ of SE¼ of SW¼ of Section 5, Twp. 14, North Range 9 M. D. B. and M. E. containing 13 acres.

NE¼ of Section 7, Twp. 14, North Range 9 E. M. D. B. and M. containing 160 acres.

Assessed to Estate of R. S. Egbert, for the year 1930.

Minimum price $280.00

If redemption of the property or the initiation of an installment plan of redemption is not made according to law prior to the sale thereof, the right of redemption will cease.

Elma Hecker, Tax Collecter of Nevada County, State of California.

June 29, July 6, 15

RESCUERS LEARN FIRST AID



With head bandage, arm sling and traction splint complete, a "victim" is evacuated from the U. S. Coast Guard cutter "Triton" as its rescue crew learns first aid techniques from Red Cross Instructor Terry Townsend. In a typical month, the Coast Guard rescued 1,178 people, assisted 538 ships and 109 aircraft. Often survivorr need first aid, so for years the Coast Guard and American Red Cross have taugh' first aid to crewmen of rescue vessels.

MEAT IS PROTEIN

Eat MORE OF IT.. FOR MORE Energy

KEYSTONE MARKET

213 Commercial Street TELEPHONE 67 Nevada City

WANT ADS

MALE HELP WANTED
WANT YOUR OWN BUSINESS? 80-year-old reputation and our capital will back you. Others earning up to $10,000 yearly. No experience required. Write J. R. Watkins Company, 4512 Hollis St., Oakland 8, Calif.—J 20.

DR. WALTER MULLIS
DENTIST
435 ZION ST. PHONE 564-J
NEVADA CITY

WANTED—Good used cars. Highest prices paid. Drive in with car. Leave with cash EARL COVEY GARAGE, 142 East Main St,, Grass Valley. tf

LINOLEUM and TILE INSTALLATION
Phone 537-R

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
The Holmes Funeral Service is priced within the means of all Ambulance service at all hours.
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St. Nevada City

TELEPHONE OPERATORS
Interesting Work You Can Stay With
Earn $31 for a 40 hour week a the start. Regular pay increases
Apply
The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company
318 BROAD STREET
NEVADA CITY

CLARENCE R. GRAY
WATCHMAKER
320 Coyote St. Nevada City
Telephone 152

Gold Flat Truck & Tractor Service
DIESEL — FUEL
REPAIRS AND SERVICE
Ray Scott
Lower Grass Valley Road
Phone 784-W, Nevada City, Calif

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518, B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second and fourth Thursday evenings at 8 p. m. in Elks Home, Pine St., Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
John Sbaffi, E. R.
Robert Paine, Sec.

ELECTRIC SUPPLIES
Complete line lighting fixtures, plugs, switches boxes, romex, wire meter sockets
RADIOS — APPLIANCES
WATER PUMPS—ELECTRIC MOTORS
SLATER ELECTRIC
147 So. Auburn St., Phone 733N
Grass Valley

FIRE EXTS., ALL TYPES, Valves, couplings, nozzles, Fire Hose, stretchers, fire hose coupled, first aid kits, Co2 rechargnig, service, reels, etc.
POOLE FIRE EQUIPMENT CO.
135 So. Church St., G. V. Ph. 1032

GEORGE C. BOLES
Optometrist
312 Broad St. Nevada City
Telephone 270-W

NEVADA CITY—ON THE THRESHOLD TO THE BEST IN SPORTS - RECREATION
NEVADA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF SALE OF PROPERTY DEEDED TO THE STATE FOR DELINQUENT TAXES

Date June 24th, 1948

Whereas, I was on the 9th day of June, 1948, directed by the Board of Supervisors of Nevada County, State of California, and there was received by me and filed in my office an authorization of the State Controller dated June 16th, 1948, to sell at public auction, for cash in lawful money of the United State, certain tax deeded property, public notice is hereby given that unless the said property is redeemed as provided by law, I will on the 19th day of July, 1948. at the hour of 2 o'clock P. M. in the Tax Collector's office in the Court House of the County of Nevada, in the City of Nevada, sell as directed the said property for a sum not less than the minimum price or prices set forth in this notice.

The parcel or parcels of property that are the subject of this notice are situated in the County of Nevada, State of California, and are described as follows:

PARCEL No. 1

E½ of NW¼ SW¼ of NE¼ and NW¼ of SE¼ of Section 12, Township 17, North Range 12 East M. D. B. and M. cont. 160 acres.

Assessed to Joseph Ashburn, for the year 1903.

Minimum price $175.00.

If redemption of the property or plan of redemption is not made the initiation of an installment according to law prior to the sale thereof, the right of redemption will cease.

Elma Hecker, Tax Collector of Nevada County State of California.

June 29, July 6, 15,

LEGAL NOTICE

CERTIFICATE OF INDIVIDUAL TRANSACTING BUSINESS UNDER FICTITIOUS NAME

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that I am transacting a general feed and fuel store business, at Nevada City, in the State of California, under a designation not showing the name of the person interested in such business, to-wit:

"NEVADA CITY FEED and FUEL STORE", and my principal place of business is 201 Spring Street in the above named city and state.

Place of residence: 203 Spring Street, Nevada City, California.

WITNESS my hand this 24th day of June, 1948.

Preston Underwood

STATE OF CALIFORNA)
COUNTY OF NEVADA) ss.

On this 24th day of June, 1948. before me, Robert C. Schiffner, Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California, personally appeared PRETON UNDERWOOD, known to me to be the preson whose name is subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged that he executed the same.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.

Robert C. Schniffner, Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California.

My Commission expires December 23, 1951.

June 29, July 6, 15, 22.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 9038

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

Action brought in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, and the Complaint filed in the office of Clerk of said County of Nevada.

WOERNER ESTATE COMPANY, a corporation
Plaintiff
vs.
P. FITZHUGH, CLARENCE E. GASSAWAY as administrator of the Estate of Louis Fattebert, also known as L. Fattebert, deceased, and DAVID F. WOERNER, as administrator of the Estate of Frederick W. Woerner, also known as Frederick W. Woerner, deceased.
Defendants

The People of the State of California Send Greetings to P. FITZHUGH, CLARENCE E. GASSAWAY, as administrator of the Estate of Louis Fattebert, also known as L. Fattebert, deceased, and DAVID F. WOERNER, as administrator of the Estate of Frederick W. Woerner, also known as Frederick Woerner, deceased, Defendants.

You are Hereby Directed to Appear. and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons—if served within the county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgement for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract, or they will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

Given under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, this 7th day of June A. D. 1948.

R. E. DEEBLE, Clerk,
By JOHN SBAFFI, Deputy

June 29, July 6, 15, 22, 29, Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.

Both salt and gypsum result largely from the evaporation of bodies of sea water.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 8838

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

EDWARD HENRY HELD and LIZZIE HELD, his wife
Plaintiffs
vs.
GEORGE W. ERWAY, EMMA M. ERWAY, WILLIAM FIPPIN, WILLIAM H. FIPPIN, also known as W. H. FIPPIN, FRANK A. FIPPIN, MARY MAGUIRE, JOSEPH, McGUIRE, JOHN DOE and RICHARD ROWE,
Defendants

The People of the State of California Send Greetings to GEORGE W. ERWAY, EMMA M. ERWAY, WILLIAM FIPPIN, WILLIAM H. FIPPIN, also known as W. H. FIPPIN, FRANK A. FIPPIN, MARY MAGUIRE, JOSEPH McGUIRE, JOHN DOE AND RICHARD ROWE, Defendants.

You are Hereby Directed to Appear, and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract, or plaintiffs will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

Given under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of the State f California in and for the County of Nevada, this 5th day of August A. D. 1947.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN, Attorney for Plaintiff.

R. N. McCormack, Clerk, By R. E. Deeble, Deputy Clerk.

July 6, 15, 22, 29, August 5, 12, 19, 26, Sept. 2, 7.

LEGAL NOTICE

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR'S SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT

To the Honorable, the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada.

Theodore A. Kohler, Jr., Public Administrator of the County of Nevada, State of California, respectfully submits his semi-annual return and account for the six months ending June 30, 1948, as follows:

ESTATE OF JOHN TERSAN, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 4421.50
Money received	1609.50
Money expended	808.08

ESTATE OF JOSEPH HUSTLER, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$10.000.00
Money received	300.00
Money expended	300.00

ESTATE OF MARTIN QUICK, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	None
Money received	None
Money expended	None

ESTATE OF WILLIAM BOETTCHER, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 446.65
Money received	401.99
Money expended	4.02

ESTATE OF IRA M. ANDERSON. DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 1100.00
Money received	1062.00
Money expended	1062.00

ESTATE OF WINTHROP, S. LONG, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	None
Money received	None
Money expended	None

ESTATE OF CHARLES E. CONKLIN, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 372.15
Money received	372.15
Money expended	372.15

ESTATE OF MARY ANN PENGLASE, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 3500.000
Money received	170.00
Money expended	$ 170.00

ESTATE OF WILLIAM HOWARTH, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 1075.00
Money received	None
Money expended	None

ESTATE OF HERMAN SCHRINNER, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$4074.63
Money received	None
Money expended	None

ESTATE OF HANNAH O'DONNELL, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$100.00
Money received	7.00
Money expended	7.00

ESTATE OF ARTHUR LEE, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$506.58
Money received	506.58
Money exended	5.07

ESTATE OF WILLIAM, A, STRAW. DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$41.65
Money received	41.65
Money expended	41.65

State of California,)
County of Nevada,) ss.

THEODORE A. KOHLER, JR., being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

That he is the Public Administrator who makes the foregoing return and account; that the foregoing is a true and correct return and account of all estates of decedents which have come into his hands during the period covered thereby; that affiant has not been and is not interested in the expenditures of any kind made on account of any estate which he has administered nor has he been nor is he associated in business or otherwise with anyone so interested.

Theodore A. Kohler, Jr.,

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of July, 1948.

(SEAL)

WM. J. CASSETTARI, Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California.

July 6, 15, 22, 29, Aug. 5, 12.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE TO CO-OWNER OF MINE TO CONTRIBUTE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
County of Nevada) ss.

TO FRANK SPES:

You are hereby notified that I have expended $400.00 upon the ORO ROJO MINING CLAIM, You Bet Mining District, Nevada County, California, in labor and improvements as will appear by certificates filed in the Office of the County Recorder, County of Nevada, State of California, in order to hold said premises under the provisions of Section 2324, Revised Statutes of the United States, being the amount required to hold the said claim for the years ending 12:00 o'clock meridian, July 1, 1937, 1939, 1940 and 1941.

And if within ninety days from the service of this notice or within ninety days after this notice be published, you fail or refuse to contribute your proportion of such expenditure as co-owner, your interest in said claim will become the property of the subscriber under said Section 2324.

S/ Elsie Popper

July 15, 22, 29, Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26 Sept. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 14.

LEGAL NOTICE

CERTIFICATE OF DOING BUSINESS UNDER FICTITIOUS NAME

We, the undersigned W. W. Boykin, Rt. 1, Box 480, Grass Valley, California, and S. D. Cook, Rt. 1, Box 1744. Grass Valley, California, do hereby certify that we are conducting an automotive service and repair business under the fictitious name of Glenbrook Garage, situated on the Grass Valley-Nevada City Highway, Nevada County, California.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands this 16th day of June, 1948.

W. W. Boykin
S. D. Cook

State of California)
County of Nevada) ss.

On this 16 day of June A. D. 1948 before me Frank G. Finnegan a Notary Public in and for the said County and State, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared W. W. Boykin and S. D. Cook known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged to me that theyexecuted the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.

Frank G. Finnegan, Notary Public in and for said County and State.

My Commission expires April 30, 1950.

SEAL

June 22, 29, July 6, 15.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF INTENDED MORTGAGE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that CARL M. IVEY and RUBY M. IVEY, his wife, doing business as NEVADA CITY GARAGE SUPPLY, intend to mortgage to THE CAPITAL NATIONAL BANK OF SACRAMENTO, a National Banking Association, all the furniture, fixtures, tools, machinery and equipment situate at Number 128 Main Street, Nevada City, California, and used in connection with said business known as NEVADA CITY GARAGE SUPPLY.

The address of the intended Mortgagors is as follows:

CARL M. IVEY and RUBY M. IVEY, doing business as NEVADA CITY GARAGE SUPPLY, 128 Main Street, Nevada City, California.

The address of the intended Mortgagee is as follows:

THE CAPITAL NATIONAL BANK OF SACRAMENTO, P. O. Box 899, Sacramento 4, California.

The place where and the time when the consideration is to be paid is at the offices of THE CAPITAL NATIONAL BANK OF SACRAMENTO, on the southeast corner of 7th and J Streets, in the City of Sacramento, County of Sacramento, State of California, on Saturday, the 17th day of July, 1948, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock A. M.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Intended Mortgagee has caused these presents to be executed by its Cashier and Assistant Cashier, and its corporate seal to be affixed, this seventh day of July, 1948.

THE CAPITAL NATIONAL BANK OF SACRAMENTO
A National Banking Association
By J. S. Johns
Cashier
By Geo. V. Reynolds,
Assistant Cashier
INTENDED MORTGAGEE

State of California)
County of Sacramento) ss.

On this 7th day of July in the year nineteen hundred forty-eight before me, M. Bergquist, a Notary Public, in and for said County and State, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared J. S. JOHNS and GEO. V. REYNOLDS, known to me to be the Cashier and Assistant Cashier respectively, of THE CAPITAL NATIONAL BANK OF SACRAMENTO, a National Banking Association, that executed the within instrument, and known to me to be the persons who executed the within instrument on behalf of the corporation therein named, and acknowledged to me that such corporation executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.

M. BERGQUIST,
Notary Public in and for the County of Sacramento, State of California.

July 15

COUNTY'S ASSESSED VALUATION GROWS RAPIDLY, SAYS ASSESSOR

NEVADA CITY: Assessed valuation for Nevada County shows a net gain of $776,250 for 1948-49 over the preceding year.

According to the figures reported July 1st by Assessor Phil G. Scadden, Nevada City's assessment is $1,452,110 and Grass Valley, $2,975,810. Net assessed valuation of all property outside incorporated cities, is $9,515,590, to which is added the tentative value of the public utility roll of $9,235,190, which makes the grand total of $23,178,700. This compares with last year's total of $22,402,450, a difference of $776,250.

Following is the assessed valuation of the County of Nevada for the year 1948-49.

INSIDE MUNICIPALITIES		
In Nevada City	$1,570,210	
Less Church and War Veteran Exemptions	118,100	
Net Assesssed Valuation in Nevada City		$1,452,110
In Grass Valley	$3,216,540	
Less Church and War Veteran Exemptions	240,730	
Net Assessed Valuation in Grass Valley		$2,975,810
Net Assessed Valuation Inside Cities		$4,427,920
OUTSIDE MUNICIPALITIES		
Total Assessed Valuation of all Property	$10,105,,380	
Less Church and War Veteran Exemptions	589,790	
Net Assessed Valuation Outside Cities		$9,515,590
Total Assessed Valuation of County Roll for 1948		$13,943,510
Tentative Value of Public Utility Roll for 1948		9,235,190
Grand Total of all Property in County		$23,178,700
Assessed Valuation for 1947		22,402,450
Net Gain over 1947 of		776,250



LOOKING AHEAD

BY GEORGE S. BENSON

President—Harding College
Searcy, Arkansas

"Aid" or Waste?

Suppose your doctor should say, after having drained off about three quarts of your blood: "Why, my poor man, you look anemic. I'm sorry for you. Out of my well-known generosity I am going to give you a half-pint of blood." You wouldn't consider his reasoning to make good sense. Yet, the backers of federal aid to education, arguing that "poorer" states are not able to support adequate educational programs within their borders, fall back on that sort of thinking.

For the federal government to take from Arkansas $98 million a year in income taxes and then offer back $6 million in "aid" because of Arkansas poverty, just doesn't make sense. If the federal government would eliminate its present wasteful spending and reduce income taxes by only 10 per cent, that alone would be worth more to the "poorer" states than passing back to them this proposed "aid."

Operation: Wasteful

It must be remembered that Washington has no money to give anybody. The federal government can hand out only that which it collects. It can only tax the states to get money with which to "aid" the states. We should remember, moreover, that such aid will always be weighted with bureaucrats and political hangers-on, to be paid for by the same states that get the "aid." The local way is not only the responsible way, it is also the economical way.

The federal government has no record for the economical operation of anything. Should our public school system become federally controlled, I would definitely expect it to become a wasteful operation. (Most of our Indians are educated in federal schools. The cost per student is several times greater than in our regular schools.) A federally operated school system would show the same waste and inefficiency that is typical of federal operations in general.

How to Become Poorer

We have a national debt so monstrous already that there is mounting concern whether we shall be able to meet present obligations and maintain economic stability Therefore, I look upon federal economy and efficiency as an issue of prime importance. The same thinking that begs for federal aid to education can be allowed to wreck the government by adding financial burden upon financial burden, when the treasury has more debt than anything else.

As an Arkansas citizen, I am fully aware of our own educational problems, in one of these "poorest" states. Yet, we have tripled our per capita income since 1939. Scores of new industries have been started in the state, and our agriculture is prosperous. We can support an adequate school system. What Arkansas needs most is a suitable reorganization of our outmoded system, not federal aid as a crutch for all present weaknesses.

What America actually needs today is deep **moral purpose** in her education, rather than a more extravagant system. Our educational advantages have increased greatly in the last 40 years, but the juvenile crime rate has increased just as fast. There are those who would make federal aid the answer to juvenile delinquency, a problem which goes back largely to home and parents. Yet, the moral purpose that America needs so much suffers a real set-back every time we hand individual freedom to federal bureaucrats.

BROAD STREET RESURFACED

NEVADA CITY: Broad Street has been resurfaced with a heavy mixture of asphaltum and gravel between Union Alley and York Street.

A crew of State Highway Department workers, usually approximating six men, did the work with a truck, two six-wheeled scrapers, spraying and other equipment.

Parking was made impossible at various times during the operation. The work continued Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday of last week.

FOREST SERVICE HOST TO CAMPFIRE AT PEPPER TREE

CAMPTONVILLE: The Camptonville District of the Tahoe National Forest played host to sixty Campfire Girls of Oakland, California the week of June 28th. The girls, 13 to 16 years of age, had full opportunity to study nature on the shores of Bullard's Reservoir at Pepper Ranch. Organization director Nora Lynch and other chaperones led the group.

Fire Control Assistant Stone and Dispatcher Potter explained to the group the procedure of building a safe fire.

The girls enjoyed fishing, swimming and hiking in the area. The Tahoe Forest invites all organized groups to use and enjoy the Forest.

BIRTH

ZUNINO—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, July 8, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Zunino,a daughter.

Delegate strength in each state increases or decreases from one National Convention to the ext because of the "bonus method" employed by the Republican Party. Additional Delegates- at-large are allowed those states which gave the last Republican Presidential candidate a majority of votes, or who sent a Republican Senator to Washington in the last Congressional election.

Hot Weather Treat



Spiced pecan squares are good to serve with refreshing soft drinks when temperatures are high.

Summer days are often long and lazy, with chummy gatherings of friends on that cool porch or patio. Good conversation flows more freely when there are refreshments—preferably amber iced tea and a platter of compliment-provoking cookies. The hostess can turn out a batch of keep-well spiced pecan squares in the cool of the morning to have this chewy cookie ready for an appearance at the afternoon refreshment session.

No fuss or frills are necessary, since the cookies are cut in self-decorating shape. To make these tempting diamonds, bake the cookies in an eight-inch square cake pan. When baked, cool before cutting. Then make diagonal instead of straight cuts to form diamonds. The corners will be triangles for the cook to sample, or to give little Johnny a promise of good things to come.

SPICED PECAN BARS

2 cups sifted enriched flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
½ teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon cinnamon
½ teaspoon cloves
½ teaspoon nutmeg
½ cup chopped pecans
½ cup shortening
½ cup brown sugar
3 tablespoons molasses
2 eggs, beaten
1 cup milk
1 teaspoon vanilla extract

Sift together flour, baking powder, salt and spices. Add nuts. Cream together shortening and sugar until light and fluffy. Add molasses and eggs, mixing thoroughly. Add flour mixture to creamed mixture alternately with milk and flavoring. Mix to a smooth batter. Bake in greased eight-inch square cake pan in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 30 minutes. When cool, cut in two-inch squares.

Yield: 16 two-inch squares.

NEW BAND TO PRACTICE EVERY MONDAY NIGHT

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada City Band, under the direction of Franz Luschen and Joseph Day, Jr., meets every Monday night at 7:30 P. M. on the stage in the high school auditorium.

The band consists of 25 pieces and, for the Fourth parade. mustered eight majorettes.

It is reported that the Chamber of Commerce has tentative plans to aid the band financially in the purchase of music and supplies.

In addition to marching in the parade, the band gave a concert on the night of July 3rd, in conjunction with the crowning of Queen Diane.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY



Last Rites For Miss Isabel Henderson

GRASS VALLEY: Graveside services were held Wednesday afternoon under direction of Myers Mortuary Chapel in the Masonic Cemetery for Miss Isabel R. Henderson, who died Sunday in Los Angeles. Rev. Frank H. Buck, Rector of Emmanuel Episcopal Church conducted the service.

She was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Henderson, early day residents here, after whom Henderson Street is named. Miss Henderson was a teacher. She leaves a sister, Miss Mary A. Henderson, who also is a teacherin the Los Angeles schools.

Limestone is the most soluble rock that is very abundant in the earth.

REAL ESTATE

Insurance, Mimeographing,
Public Stenographer, Notary.
Phone Answering Service

STINSON COMPANY

102 West Main Street
Grass Valley, Telephone 101-J

TRIO ARRESTED FOR ILLEGAL VENISON POSSESSION

NEVADA CITY: Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins and Game Warden Earl Hiscox on Friday raided a cabin at Graniteville and arrested Mathew LaSalle, Joseph A. Wehe and Donald Wehe, 17, charging them with possession of venison out of season.

The sheriff reorted they found a heart and liver in the ice box of the cabin, which had a "'wild smell." The two men were arraigned before Justice of the Peace George Gildersleeve. They pleaded not guilty, asked for a jury trial, and gave $100 bail each. Donald Wehe was held for the juvenile court. Trial of Joseph Wehe and Mathew LaSalle was set for Wednesday, July 21st.

Supervisors Allot $3,500 For Gold Flat School

NEVADA CITY: The board of supervisors have set aside $3,500 to aid in payment of building additional class rooms for the Oakland (Gold Flat) School. Estimated cost of the addition is $7,000. The money is appropriated from state funds granted counties under Chapter 20.

Mrs. Helen March and Robert Hanley, members of the Oakland School Board appeared to make the request. The school board will secure a Camp Beale structure as an annex to the present school.

The supervisors accepted the resignation of Marjorie Matteson, public assistance worker in the Nevada County Welfare office, and appointed Miss Elfriede Higer to the vacancy.

BIRTH

HODGSON—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, June 28, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. John Hodgson of Colfax, Placer County, a daughter.

Nugget Want Ads for Results

OPTOMETRIST GEO. H. SHIRKEY OPTOMETRIST
A brighter world with better eyesight
HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED
118 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY

BIRTH

JONES—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, June 26, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. William Jones, a son.

BIRTH

FARRELL—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, July 8, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Farrell, a daughter.

LET US SHOW YOU THE NEW

AMBASSADOR Venetian BLINDS

ESTIMATES ON REQUEST

SEE US TODAY FOR

WINDOW SHADES

WE HAVE ALL SIZES FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

FOR **SUMMER PAINTING**

CHOOSE FROM OUR FULL LINE OF MOREWEAR PAINTS



HEADQUARTERS FOR ART SUPPLIES

HANSEN'S PAINT STORE

221 Broad Steet Phone 79



OF COURSE

I'LL GET IT AT

TESS' GIFT SHOP

145 Mill Street
Grass Valley

Choose from the largest giftwares stock in the area, from our many distinguished lines, of which we list but a few here:

DRUMGOLD COPPER
EVERLAST ALUMINUM
VERNONWARE
Semi-Porcelain Dinnerware
BLUERIDGE DINNERWARE
Portugese, Italian, French, Chinese and Mexican IMPORTS

NANCY ANN STORYBOOK DOLLS
NORCROSS GREETING CARDS
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A COMPLETE LINE OF PAPER PARTY PACKAGE GOODS
CRANE'S FINE STATIONERY — FINE LINEN TABLECLOTHS
BUXTON WALLETS, F. O. Merz & Co. Gifts of Distinctive Leather
J. HARPER RANSBURG, Hand-Painted Cannister and Kitchen Acessories — BEAR BRAND YARNS, Featuring Wonderized Anti-Shrinking, Anti-Matting Yarn — Fine English BONE CHINA Cups and Saucers and Other English Imports.

ORIGINAL LITHOGRAPHS BY GEORGE MATHIS

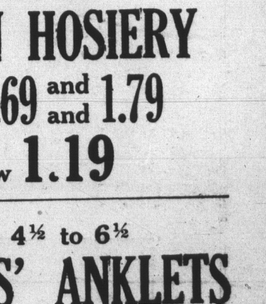
FIVE RUNAWAY BOYS FOUND BY SHERIFF IN NEWTOWN CABIN

NEVADA CITY: Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins after a considerable search, found five youngsters reported missing Thursday, after the father of one of the boys had punished him.

Mrs. E. F. Hughes, who reported the boys were missing, stated they ranged in age from 7 to 13 years. They were found about 10 A. M. in a cabin in the Newtown district, where they had camped overnight.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

BARGAINS



All Wool
SLACK SOCKS
Shrink Resistant
Were 1.00 Now 69c

Men's Cotton
SLACK SOCKS
Were 50c Now 37c

NECKTIES
Were 1.50 Now 75c
Only 15 at this price

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TOWELS
21 x 40
Were 89c Now 69c
Wash Cloths - were 35c, now 29c

SHEETS
Pequot 81 x 108. Were $3.95
2 to a customer
Now $3.35
Pacific 81 x 108. Were $3.75
Pequot Tubing 45 in. wide.
Was 95c, Now 79c

Marvel-Glo Plastic
TABLE COVERING
45 in. wide
Was 98c yd. Now 79 C yd.

Ladies' Canvas
SHOES
9 pair at 2.55

Girls' White
MARY JANES
Sizes 8½ to 12
Only 17 pairs at 3.97

Many Other Children's
PLAY SHOES
For Summer

Broken Sizes
NYLON HOSIERY
Were 1.69 and 1.79
Were 1.69 and 1.79
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Sizes 4½ to 6½
INFANTS' ANKLETS
Were 25c Now 19c

Children's Shorts and
PEDAL PUSHERS
Sizes 7 to 14
Were 3.25 Now 2.79

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